

GVPT 876
SEMINAR ON NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY

George Quester
Spring, 2007

The seminar will be conducted in two phases. The first phase is designed to provide an overview of conceptual approaches to the study of international security. Students are to come to class having done a careful reading of several of the assigned materials for each week; for any THREE of these weeks, they are to turn in a book-review-style essay synthesizing and criticizing two or three of the readings in the week=s topical section.

The second phase will then entail students= presentations of their specific seminar research paper topics.

The course grade will be based on the review essays (one-third) and the research paper (two-thirds), taking into account also the seminar discussions.

1. THE GENERAL ROLE OF MILITARY STRATEGY

Ivo Daalder and James Lindsay, America Unbound (Brookings, 2003)

James DeNardo, The Amateur Strategist: Intuitive Deterrence Theories and the Politics of the Nuclear Arms Race (Cambridge University Press, 1995)

Michael Doyle, Ways of War and Peace (Norton, 1997)

John Gaddis, Surprise, Security and the American Experience (Harvard University Press, 2004)

Betty Glad and Chris Dolan (eds.) Striking First (Palgrave 2004)

Samuel Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (Simon and Schuster, 1996)

William Keller and Gordon Mitchell (eds.) Hitting First (University of Pittsburgh Press, 2006)

John Ikenberry, After Victory (Princeton UP, 2003)

Peter Liberman, Does Conquest Pay? (Princeton UP, 1996)

Robert Litwak, Rogue States and U.S. Foreign Policy (Woodrow Wilson Center, 2000)

John Mearsheimer, The Tragedy of Great Power Politics (Norton, 2001)

John Mueller, Retreat From Doomsday (Basic Books, 1989)

Karl Mueller, et. al. Striking First (RAND, 2006)

Steven Peter Rosen, War and Human Nature (Princeton UP, 2004)

Thomas Schelling, The Strategy of Conflict (Harvard UP, 1960)

Thomas Schelling and Morton Halperin, Strategy and Arms Control (Twentieth Century Fund, 1961)

Donald M. Snow, When America Fights (CQ Press, 2000).

Glenn Snyder, Deterrence and Defense (Princeton UP, 1981)

Russell F. Weigley, The American Way of War (Indiana Univ., 1973)

2. NUCLEAR WAR AND NUCLEAR DETERRENCE

Paul Bolt and Albert Wilner (eds.) China=s Nuclear Future (Lynne Reiner, 2006)

Bruce Blair, Strategic Command and Control (Brookings, 1985)

Sidney Drell and James Goodby, The Gravest Danger (Hoover Institute, 2003)

Bradley Graham, Hit to Kill (Public Affairs Press, 2001)

Colin Gray, "Nuclear Strategy: The Case for a Theory of Victory," International Security (Summer, 1979)

Robert Jervis, The Meaning of the Nuclear Revolution (Cornell, 1989)

Herman Kahn, On Thermonuclear War (Princeton Up, 1961)

Alexander Lennon (ed.) Contemporary Nuclear Debates (MIT, 2003)

Paul Lettow, Ronald Reagan and His Quest to Abolish Nuclear Weapons

Michael Mazarr, Nuclear Weapons in a Transformed World (St. Martin=s Press, 1997)

Michael O=Hanlon, Neither Star Wars Nor Sanctuary (Brookings, 2004)

Arpit Rajain, Nuclear Deterrence in Southern Asia (Sage, 2005)

Joseph Rothblat (ed.) A Nuclear-Weapons-Free World: Desirable, Feasible? (Westview, 1993)

Scott Sagan, The Limits of Safety Princeton UP, 1993)

Stansfild Turner, Caging the Nuclear Genie (Westview, 1997)

James Wirtz and Jeffrey Larsen, Rockets= Red Glare (Westview, 2001)

Albert Wohlstetter, The Delicate Balance of Terror" Foreign Affairs

3. LIMITED WARFARE

- Bruce Berkowitz, The New Face of War (Free Press, 2003)
- Bernard Brodie, Escalation and the Nuclear Option (Princeton University Press, 1966)
- Michael Brown, et. al (eds.) Offense, Defense and War (MIT Press, 2004)
- Anders Boserup and Robert Neild (eds.), The Foundation of Defensiv
- McGeorge Bundy (et. al.) "Nuclear Weapons and the Atlantic Alliance," Foreign Affairs (Spring, 1982)
- Anthony Cordesman, The Iraq War (CSIS, 2003)
- Ivo Daalder, The Nature and Practice of Flexible Response (Columbia, 1991)
- John English, Marching Through Chaos (Greenwood, 1996)
- Morton Halperin, Limited War in the Nuclear Age (Wiley, 1963)
- Paul Huth, Extended Deterrence and the Prevention of War (
- Karl Kaiser (et. al.) "Nuclear Weapons and the Preservation of Peace,"
- Henry Kissinger, Nuclear Weapons and Foreign Policy (Harper, 1957)
- Jeffrey Legro, Cooperation Under Fire (Cornell UP, 1995)
- William Martel (ed.), The Technological Arsenal (Smithsonian Press, 2001)
- Michael Mandelbaum, The Dawn of Peace in Europe (Twentieth Century Fund, 1996)
- Ralph Peters, Beyond Baghdad (Stackpole, 2003)
- Richard Ullman, Securing Europe (Princeton UP, 1991)
- Stephen Van Evera, Causes of War; Power and the Roots of Conflict (Cornell UP, 1999)

4. NON-AMERICAN MILITARY STRATEGY

- Richard Bernstein and Ross Munro, The Coming Conflict With China (Knopf, 1997)
- Fritz Ermath, "Contrasts in American and Soviet Strategic Thought," International Security (Fall, 1978)
- Raymond Garthoff, Soviet Strategy in the Nuclear Age (Praeger, 1962)
- David Holloway, The Soviet Union and the Arms Race (Yale, 1983)
- Morton Halperin, China and the Bomb (Praeger, 1968)
- Selig Harrison, Korean Endgame (Princeton UP, 2002)
- Bharat Karnad, Nuclear Weapons and Indian Security (Macmillan India, 2002)
- John Lewis and Xue Litai, China Builds the Bomb (Stanford, 1988)
- Robert S. Litwak, Rogue States and U.S. Foreign Policy (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999).
- Charles Mulvernon, Soldiers of Fortune (M.E. Sharpe, 2001)
- Philip Peterson and John Hines, "The Conventional Offensive in Soviet 7
- Richard Pipes, "Why the Soviet Union Thinks It Could Fight and Win a Nuclear War," Commentary (July, 1977)
- David Shambaugh, Modernizing China=s Military (University of Chicago Press, 2003)
- Robert Sutter, China=s Rise in Asia (Rowman and Littlefield, 2005)
- Richard Staar, The New Military in Russia (U.S. Naval Institute Press, 1
- Strobe Talbott, Engaging India (Brookings, 2004)
- Shuguang Zhang, Mao's Military Romanticism (University of Kansas Press, 1995)

5. NAVAL ARMAMENTS

- Eric Arnett, Gunboat Diplomacy and the Bomb (Praeger, 1991)
- Desmond Ball, "Nuclear War at Sea", International Security
(Winter, 1985-86)
- Bernard Brodie, A Guide to Naval Strategy (Praeger, 1965)
- Linton Brooks, "Naval Power and National Security: The Case for
a Maritime Strategy", International Security (Fall, 1986)
- James Cable, Gunboat Diplomacy (Chatto and Windus, 1971)
- Richard Fieldhouse (ed.), Security at Sea (Oxford UP, 1989)
- Sergei Gorshkov, Red Star Rising at Sea (U.S. Naval Institute, 1974)
- Eric Heginbotham, "The Fall and Rise of Navies in East Asia"
International Security (Fall, 2002)
- Rear Admiral J.R. Hill, Arms Control at Sea (Routledge, 1989)
- Sverre Lodgaard, Naval Arms Control (Peace Research Institute Oslo, 1989)
- Edward N. Luttwak, The Political Uses of Sea Power (John Hopkins
University Press, 1974)
- Alfred T. Mahan, The Influence of Seapower Upon History (Hill
and Wang, 1957)
- Steven E. Miller and Stephen Van Evera (eds.), Naval Strategy
and National Security (Princeton, 1988)
- William Owens, High Seas: The Naval Passage to an Uncharted
World
(U.S. Naval Institute Press, 1995)
- Thomas Roberts, International Naval Cooperation (Dalhousie
University Press, 1992)
- H.C. Stackpole, "Angels from the Sea", U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings
- David Winkler, Cold War at Sea (U.S. Naval Institute Press,
2002)

6. CONVENTIONAL ARMS TRANSFERS

David G. Blair and Paul F. Gorman (eds.), Improving U.S. Security Assistance (Pergamon, 1989).

Seth Carus, Ballistic Missiles in the Third World (CSIS, 1990)

William Foltz and Henry Bienen (eds.) Arms and the Africans (Yale, 1989)

Colin Gray, "Traffic Control for the Arms Trade?" Foreign Policy (Spring, 1972)

Robert Harkavy and Stephanie Neuman (eds.) The Arms Trade: Problems and Prospects in the Post-Cold War World (Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1994).

William Hartung, And Weapons for All (Harper Collins, 1994)

Ethan Kapstein, Global Arms Production (University Press of America, 1994)

William Keller, The Political Economy of the Global Arms Trade (Basic Books, 1995)

William Keller and Janne Nolan, "The Arms Trade: Business as Usual?",

Geoffrey Kemp, The Control of the Middle East Arms Race (Carnegie, 1991)

Michael Klare, American Arms Supermarket (Texas, 1985)

Lora Lumpe, Running Guns: The Global Market in Small Arms (Zed Books, 2000)

Evan Medeiros and Bates Gill, Chinese Arms Exports; Policy, Players and Process (Army War College Strategic Studies Institute, 2000)

Andrew Pierre (ed.) Cascade of Arms (Brookings, 1997)

Dietrich Schroer and Alessandro Pascolini (eds.) The Weapons Legacy of the Cold War (Ashgate Publisher, 1997)

7. NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION

- Hans Blix, Disarming Iraq (Pantheon, 2004)
- Alastair Buchan, A World of Nuclear Powers (Prentice-Hall, 1966)
- Nathan Busch, No End in Sight (University Press of Kentucky, 2004)
- Joseph Cirincione, Deadly Arsenals (Carnegie Endowment, 2002)
- Avner Cohen, Israel and the Bomb (Columbia UP, 1998)
- Anthony Cordesman and Khalid Al-Rodhan, Iran=s Weapons of Madd Destruction (2006)
- Lewis Dunn, Controlling the Bomb (Yale, 1982)
- Yair Evron, Israel's Nuclear Dilemma (Routledge, 1994)
- Shai Feldman, Israeli Nuclear Deterrence (Columbia, 1982)
- Pierre Gallois, The Balance of Terror (Houghton, Mifflin, 1961)
- Selig Harrison, Japan's Nuclear Future (Carnegie, 1996)
- Michael Mazarr, North Korea and the Bomb (MacMillan, 1995)
- T.V. Paul, Power Versus Prudence (McGill-Queen=s University Press, 2000)
- George Perkovich, India=s Nuclear Bomb (Univ California, 1999).
- Helen Purkitt and Stephen Burgess, South Africa=s Weapons of Mass Destruction (Indiana UP, 2005)
- Mitchell Reiss, Without the Bomb (Columbia UP, 1988)
- Brad Roberts (ed.) Weapons Proliferation in the 1990s (MIT Press, 1995)
- Scott Sagan and Kenneth Waltz, The Spread of Nuclear Weapons (Norton, 2003)
- Leon Sigal, Disarming Strangers (Princeton UP, 1998)
- Henry Dewolfe Smyth, Atomic Energy for Military Purposes

(Princeton University Press, 1945)

Leonard Spector, Nuclear Ambitions (Westview, 1990)

Albert Wohlstetter, Swords From Plowshares (Univ Chicago, 1979)

8. CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE

- Aspen Strategy Group, Chemical Weapons and Western Security Policy
- Richard Betts, "The New Threat of Mass Destruction", Foreign Affairs
- Joseph D. Douglass, America, the Vulnerable (Lexington, 1987)
- Sidney Drell et. al., The New Terror (Hoover Institute, 1999)
- Richard Falkenrath, Robert D. Newman and Bradley Thayer, America=
- Jeanne Guillemin, Biological Weapons (Columbia UP, 2004)
- Amoretta M. Hoeber and Joseph D. Douglass, "The Neglected Threat of Chemical Warfare", International Security (Summer,1978)
- Matthew Meselson (ed.), Chemical Weapons and Chemical Arms Control (Carnegie Endowment for Peace, 1978).
- David Morehouse, Non-Lethal Weapons: War Without Death (Praeger, 1996)
- Benoit Morel and Kyle Olson, Shadows and Substance (Westview, 1993)
- J.H. Rothschild, Tomorrow's Weapons (McGraw Hill, 1964).
- SIPRI (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute), The Problem
- Edward Spiers, Chemical Warfare (University of Illinois, 1986).
- Hugh Stringer, Deterring Chemical Warfare (Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1986).
- Jonathan Tucker, Scourge: The Once and Future Threat of Smallpox (Atlantic Monthly Press, 2001)
- Victor Utgoff, The Challenge of Chemical Weapons (MacMillan,1990)
- Susan Wright,Biological Weapons and Disarmament (Rowman and Littlefield, 2003)

9. GUERRILLA WARFARE

- J. Bowyer Bell, The Myth of the Guerilla (Knopf, 1971)
- Regis Debray, Revolution on the Revolution? (Monthly Review Press, 1968)
- L.H. Gann, Guerrillas in History (Hoover Institute, 1971)
- Vo Nguyen Giap, People's War, People's Army (Praeger, 1962)
- Che Guevara, Guerilla Warfare (Monthly Review Press, 1961)
- Ted Gurr, Why Men Rebel (Princeton University Press, 1970)
- John Hellman, American Myth and the Legacy of Vietnam (Columbia, 1986)
- Nathan Leites and Charles Wolfe, Rebellion and Authority (Markham, 1970)
- Guenther Lewy, America in Vietnam, (Oxford, 1978)
- Mao, Tse-Tung, Selected Military Writings (Foreign Languages Press, 2006)
- David Phillip, Losing Iraq (Westview, 2005)
- Thomas Ricks, Fiasco (Penguin, 2006)
- Robert Schulzing, A Time for War (Oxford UP, 1997)
- D. Michael Shafer, Deadly Paradigms, (Princeton, 1988)
- Harry Summers, On Strategy (Presidio, 1982)
- Jeffrey Taliaferro, Balancing Risks (Cornell UP, 2004)
- Sir Robert Thompson, Defeating Communist Insurgency (Praeger, 1966)
- Stephen Walt, Revolution and War (Columbia UP, 1996)
- Bob Woodward, In Denial (Simon and Schuster, 2006)

10. TERRORISM

- Bruce Ackerman, Before the Next Attack (Yale UP, 2006)
- Graham Allison, Nuclear Terrorism (Henry Holt, 2004)
- Daniel Benjamin and Steven Simon, The Age of Sacred Terror
(Random House, 2002)
- Cynthia Brown, Lost Liberties (New Press, 2003)
- Richard Clutterbuck, Terrorism and Guerrilla War (Routledge, 1991)
- Martha Crenshaw, Terrorism in Context, (Penn State Press, 1995)
- Frederick Hacker, Crusaders, Criminals, Crazies (Norton, 1976)
- Bruce Hoffman, Inside Terrorism (Columbia UP, 1998)
- James Hoge and Gideon Rose (eds.) How Did This Happen? (Public Affairs, 2001)
- Brian Jenkins, International Terrorism: A New Mode of Conflict
(Crescent, 1975)
- Walter Laqueur, No End to War: Terrorism in the 21st Century
(Continuum, 2003)
- Bernard Lewis, What Went Wrong? (Oxford UP, 2001)
- Audrey Kurth Cronin and James Ludes (eds.) Attacking Terrorism
(Georgetown University Press, 2004)
- Michael O'Hanlon et. al, Protecting the American Homeland
(Brookings, 2002)
- Robert Pape, Dying to Win (Random House, 2005)
- Albert Parry, Terrorism: From Robespierre to Arafat (Vanguard, 1976)
- Brad Roberts (ed.), Hype or Reality? The "New Terrorism" and Mass Casualty Attacks (Chemical and Biological Arms Control Institute, 2000)
- Jonathan Tucker (ed.) Toxic Terror (MIT Press, 2000)

Harlan Ullman, Finishing Business (Naval Institute Press, 2004)

Paul Wilkinson, Terrorism Versus Democracy (Frank Cass, 2000)

11. NON-TRADITIONAL MILITARY OPERATIONS

- Thomas Barnett, The Pentagon's New Map (Putnam's, 2004)
- Alberto Coll, "America as the Grand Facilitator", Foreign Policy (Summer, 1992)
- Paul Collier, Breaking the Conflict Trap (Oxford UP, 2003)
- Paul Diehl, International Peacekeeping (Johns Hopkins, 1993)
- Larry Fabian, Soldiers Without Enemies (Brookings, 1991)
- Martha Finnemore, The Purpose of Intervention (Cornell UP, 2003)
- Richard Haass, Intervention (Carnegie, 1994)
- Gerald Helman and Steven Ratner, "Saving Failed States", Foreign Policy (Winter, 1992-1993)
- Richard Holbrooke, To End a War (Modern Library, 1999)
- Chaim Kaufman, "When All Else Fails", International Security (Fall, 1998)
- Edward Luck, "Making Peace", Foreign Policy (Winter, 1992-1993)
- James Mayall, The New Interventionism, (Cambridge, 1992)
- Steven Metz and James Kievit, The Revolution in Military Affairs and Conflict Short of War (Army War College, 1994)
- Laura Miller, "Do Soldiers Hate Peacekeeping?", Armed Forces and Society (Spring, 1997).
- John Norris, NATO, Russia and Kosovo (Praeger, 2005)
- Dana Priest, The Mission (Norton, 2004)
- Robert Rotberg (ed.) Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement in Africa (Brookings, 2000)
- Fionna Terry, Condemned to Repeat? The Paradox of Humanitarian Action (Cornell UP, 2002)
- Karin Von Hippel, Democracy By Force (Cambridge UP, 2000)

Thomas Weiss, The United Nations and Civil Wars (Brookings, 1995)

Nicholas Wheeler, Saving Strangers (Oxford UP, 2001)

12. INTELLIGENCE

- James Bamford, Body of Secrets (Doubleday, 2001)
- Richard K. Betts, "Fixing Intelligence", Foreign Affairs (January/February, 2002)
- Richard K. Betts, Surprise Attack (Brookings, 1982)
- Roy Godson and James Wirtz (eds.), Strategic Denial and Deception (Transaction, 2002)
- Michael Handel, "The Yom Kippur War: The Inevitability of Surprise," International Studies Quarterly (September, 1979)
- Robert Jervis, The Logic of Images in International Relations (Princeton University Press, 1970)
- Steven Knott, Secret and Sanctioned (Oxford UP, 1996)
- Lock Johnson and James Wirtz (eds.) Strategic Intelligence (Roxbury, 2004)
- Victor Marchetti and John Marks, The CIA and the Cult of Intelligence (Doubleday, 1975)
- The 9-11 Commission Report (Norton, 2004)
- William Odom, Fixing Intelligence (Yale UP, 2003)
- William Owens, Lifting the Fog of War (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2000)
- Jeffrey Richelson, The U.S. Intelligence Community (Ballinger, 1985)
- Peter Schweizer, Friendly Spies (Atlantic Monthly Press, 1993)
- Jennifer Sims and Burton Gerber (eds.) Transforming U.S. Intelligence (Georgetown UP, 2005)
- Gregory Treverton, Reshaping National Intelligence for an Age of Information (Cambridge UP, 2001)
- F.W. Winterbotham, The Ultra Secret (Harper and Row, 1974)

Roberta Wohlstetter, Pearl Harbor: Warning and Decision
(Stanford University Press, 1962)

13. DEFENSE ORGANIZATION

- Graham Allison, The Essence of Decision (Little, Brown, 1971)
- Robert Art, Vincent Davis, and Samuel Huntington (eds.),
Reorganizing America's Defense (Pergamon, 1985)
- Archie Barrett, Reappraising Defense Organization (National Defense
- Richard K. Betts, Soldiers, Statesmen and Cold War Crises
(Harvard, 1977)
- Asa Clark, et. al. (eds.), The Defense Reform Debate (Johns Hopkins,
- Eliot Cohen and John Gooch, Military Misfortunes: The Anatomy of
Failure in War (Free Press, 1990)
- George Edwards and Wallace Walker (eds.), National Security and the U.S.
- Morton Halperin, Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy (Brookir
- Dale Herspring, The Pentagon and the Presidency (University
Press of Kansas, 2005)
- Roger Hilsman, The Politics of Policy-Making in Defense and
Foreign Affairs (Harper, 1971)
- Charles Hitch, Decision-Making for Defense (University of
California Press, 1965)
- Edward Luttwak, The Pentagon and the Art of War (Simon and
Schuster, 1985)
- James Mann, The Rise of the Vulcans (Viking, 2004)
- Jeremy Rosner, The New Tug of War (Carnegie, 1995)
- Donald Snow, National Security, Defense Policy and a New Internat
- Douglas Stuart (ed.) Organizing for National Security (Army War
College Strategic Studies Institute, 2000)

14. ISSUES OF DEFENSE BUDGETING AND ECONOMICS

- Stephen Brooks, Producing Security (Princeton UP, 2005)
- Peter Dombrowski, Eugene Golz and Andrew Ross, Military Transformation and the Defense Industry After Next (Naval War College Newport Papers, 2002)
- Jacques Gansler, Affording Defense (MIT Press, 1989)
- Jack Hirshleifer, The Dark Side of the Force: Economic Fou
- Charles Hitch and Roland McKean, The Economics of Defense in the Nuc1
- Michael Hobkirk, The Politics of Defense Budgeting (NDU, 1983)
- Ethan Kapstein, Down-Sizing Defense (CQ Press, 1993)
- Gavin Kennedy, Defense Economics (St. Martin's, 1983)
- Klaus Knorr, Military Power and Potential (D.C. Heath, 1970)
- John Lynn, Feeding Mars (Westview, 1993)
- Thomas McNaugher, New Weapons, Old Politics (Brookings, 1989)
- Seymour Melman (ed.) The War Economy of the United States (St. Mar
- E.S. Quade, Analysis for Military Decision (Rand McNally, 1964)
- Michael Renner, Economic Adjustments After the Cold War
(Dartmouth, 1993)
- Richard Rosecrance, The Rise of the Trading State (Basic Books, 1986)
- Andrew Ross (ed.), The Political Economy of Defense (Greenwood, 1991)
- P.W. Singer, Corporate Warriors (Cornell UP, 2004)
- Martin Van Creveld, Supplying War (Cambridge Univ. Press, 1979)

15. MILITARY PERSONNEL ISSUES

- Stephen Ambrose, Citizen Soldiers (Simon and Schuster, 1997)
- Barbara Bickser et. al. (eds.) The All-Volunteer Force; Thirty Years of
- Martin Binkin, Who Will Fight the Next War? (Brookings, 1993)
- Martin Binkin and Shirley Bach, Women and the Military
(Brookings, 1977)
- Martin Binkin et. al., Blacks in the Military (Brookings, 1982)
- William Bowman, et al. (eds.) The All-Volunteer Force After a
Decade (Pergamon and Brassey's, 1986)
- Peter Feaver and Christopher Gelpi, Choosing Your Battles
(Princeton UP, 2003)
- Shannon French, The Code of the Warrior (Rowman and Littlefield,
2003)
- Robert Fullinwider (ed.), Conscripts and Volunteers (Rowman and
Allenheld, 1983)
- Curtis Gilroy (ed.), Army Manpower Economics (Westview, 1986)
- Gregory Herek (et. al.) Out in Force (University of Chicago, 1996)
- J.B. Keeley (ed.), The All Volunteer Force and American Society (Virginia)
- Samuel Huntington, The Soldier and the State (Harvard, 1957)
- Morris Janowitz, The Professional Soldier (Free Press, 1960)
- Charles C. Moskos and Frank R. Wood (eds.), The Military: More Than Jus
- Kenneth Pollack, Arabs at War: Military Effectiveness
(University of Nebraska Press, 2002)
- P.W. Singer, Corporate Warriors (Cornell UP, 2003)
- Cindy Williams (ed.) Filling the Ranks (MIT Press, 2004)