

## **Paul S. Herrnson**

Center for American Politics and Citizenship  
Department of Government and Politics  
University of Maryland  
College Park, Maryland 20742  
(301) 405-4123  
pherrnson@capc.umd.edu

8902 Churuchfield Lane  
Laurel, MD 20708  
(301) 725-4185

### **Appointments**

Director, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, 2000-.  
Affiliate Faculty, School of Public Affairs, University of Maryland, 2000-.  
Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1996-.  
Associate Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1992-1995.  
Assistant Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1989-1992.  
William Steiger American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow and Legislative  
Assistant to Honorable David E. Price, U.S. House of Representatives, 1989-1990.  
Consultant to the Democratic Caucus, U.S. House of Representatives, 1989-1990.  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, 1986-  
1989.  
Research Associate, Massachusetts Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of  
Massachusetts at Amherst, 1987-1989.  
Instructor, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1985-1986.

### **Education**

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Political Science, Ph.D., 1986; M.A., 1983.  
Georgetown University, Government, M.A., 1982.  
State University of New York at Binghamton, Political Science, B.A., 1981.

### **Grants and Awards**

Maryland Distinguished Scholar-Teacher Award, University of Maryland, 2005.  
Maryland State Board of Elections, Grant to Study Vote Verification Systems, 2005-2006, \$70,000.  
Carnegie Corporation of New York, Grant to Study Voting Systems, 2004-2005, \$50,000.  
U.S. Election Assistance Commission, Pilot Grant to Participate in and Assess the Recruitment,  
Training, and Retention of Election Judges in Prince George's County Maryland, 2004,  
\$25,000.  
National Science Foundation, Grant to Study Voting Technology and Ballot Design, 2003-2006 with  
Benjamin Bederson, Fred Conrad, Richard Niemi, and Michael Traugott, \$900,000.  
National Science Foundation, Small Grant for Experimental Research to Study Voting Technology and  
Ballot Design, 2001-2002 with Richard Niemi, \$29,905.  
The Pew Charitable Trusts, Grant for the Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,  
2000-2002, \$1,992,000.  
Century Foundation, Grant to Study Fundraising by Members of the U.S. Congress, 1999, with Kelly  
Patterson and David Magleby, \$50,000.  
The Pew Charitable Trusts, Grant for the Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,

1999-2000, \$1,200,000.

Joyce Foundation Grant for Research on Individual Contributions in Congressional Elections, 1998, with John Green, Lynda Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, \$70,620.

Joyce Foundation Grant for Research on Campaign Contributions in Congressional Elections, 1997, with John Green, Lynda Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, \$66,850.

Excellence in Teaching Award, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland, 1996.

Certification of Appreciation for Mentorship of a Dean's Academic Scholar, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland, 1996

Citizens' Research Foundation, Grant to Study Reform, 1996, \$2,000.

Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Grant to Study Interest Groups, 1995, \$2,000.

Outstanding Teacher Award, Panhellenic Association, Inter-Fraternity Council, and the Panhellenic Council, University of Maryland, 1992, 1998.

National Science Foundation, A Study of Significant Donors in Congressional Elections, 1992-1993, \$30,996.

Certification of Appreciation, University of Maryland Graduate Studies and Research Office of Graduate Minority Affairs, 1992.

Center for Political Leadership, University of Maryland, Grant to Study Congressional Elections, 1992, \$5,000.

Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Grant to Study Political Action Committees, 1992, \$1,900.

Graduate Research Board, University of Maryland, Summer Research Award to Study Campaign Finance, 1991, \$4,000.

William A. Steiger American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship, 1989-1990.

Genevieve Gorst Herfurth Award for the Outstanding Book in the Social Sciences, 1989.

Distinguished Faculty Award, Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Honor Society, 1988-1989.

Lilly Endowment Teaching Fellowship, 1988-1989.

University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Faculty Research Grant to Study Senate Elections, 1986, \$3,000.

Travel Fellowship for Dissertation Research, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1983.

Graduate School Summer Scholarship, Georgetown University, 1982.

University Fellowship, Georgetown University, 1981-1982.

Award for Outstanding Performance in Political Science, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1981.

Graduated with High Honors in Political Science, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1981.

Presidential Scholarship, State University of New York College at Cortland, 1977-1978.

New York State Regents Scholarship, 1976-1980.

## **Publications**

### Books

The Financiers of Congressional Elections: Investors, Ideologues, and Intimates, with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003).

Congressional Elections: Campaigning at Home and in Washington, (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1995, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 1998, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. 2000, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004).

Party Campaigning in the 1980s (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988).

### Edited Books

- Guide to Political Campaigns in America, with Colton Campbell, Marne Ezra, and Stephen Medvic (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005).
- The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policymaking in Washington, with Ronald G. Shaiko and Clyde Wilcox (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1998; Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2005).
- War Stories from Capitol Hill, with Colton Campbell (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2004).
- Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University Press of Kansas, 2003).
- Campaign Battle Lines with Ronald A. Faucheux (Washington, D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002).
- Multiparty Politics in America with John C. Green (Landover, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1997, 2<sup>nd</sup> 2002).
- Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2001).
- The Good Fight: How Political Candidates Struggle to Win Elections without Losing their Souls, with Ronald A. Faucheux (Washington, D.C.: Campaigns and Elections, 2001).
- Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, with Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000).
- After the Revolution: PACs and Lobbies in the Republican Congress, with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1999).
- The Clinton Presidency: The First Term, 1992-96, with Dilys M. Hill (London: Macmillan, 1999.)
- Risky Business? PAC Decisionmaking in Congressional Elections, with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox (Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1994).

### Journal Articles

- “The Fairer Sex? Gender and Negative Campaigning in U.S. Elections,” with Jennifer C. Lucas, American Politics Review, 34 (2006): 69-94.
- “Limousine Liberals and Corporate Conservatives: The Financial Constituencies of the Democratic and Republican Parties,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, Social Science Quarterly, vol. 86 (2005): 761-778.
- “Early Appraisals of Electronic Voting,” with Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick Conrad, Peter L. Francia, Bongshin Lee, Richard G. Niemi, Robert M. Sherman, and Michael Traugott, Social Science Computer Review, vol. 23 (2005): 274-292.
- “The Synergist Effect of Campaign Effort and Election Reform on Voter Participation in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, vol. 4 (2004): 74-93.
- “Beyond the Butterfly: The Complexity of U.S. Ballots,” with Richard G. Niemi, Perspectives on Politics, vol. 1 (2003):317-326.
- “Public Financing for Judicial Elections? A Judicious Perspective on the ABA's Proposal for Campaign Finance Reform,” with Owen G. Abbe, Polity, vol. 35 (2003): 535-554.
- “The Impact of Public Finance Laws on Fundraising in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, American Politics Research, vol. 31 (2003): 520-539.
- “Agenda-Setting in Congressional Elections: The Impact of Issues and Campaigns on Voting Behavior,” with Owen G. Abbe, Jay Goodliffe, and Kelly D. Patterson, Political Research Quarterly, December vol. 56 (2003): 419-430.
- “Women Running ‘as Women’: Candidate Gender, Campaign Issues and Voter Targeting Strategies,” with Celeste Lay and Atiya Stokes, Journal of Politics, vol. 65 (2003): 244-255.
- “Ballot Design: How to Improve Life at the Ballot Box,” with Richard G. Niemi, Spectrum: The

- Journal of State Government, vol. 76 (2003): 35-39.
- “Electronic Voting System Usability Issues,” with Benjamin B., Bederson, Bong Shin Lee, Robert Sherman, and Richard G. Niemi, ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, CHI Letters, vol. 5 (2003).
- “Campaign Professionalism in State Legislative Elections,” with Owen G. Abbe, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, vol. 3 (2003): 223-245.
- “Improving Election Technology and Administration: Toward a Larger Federal Role in Elections?” Stanford Law and Policy Review, vol. 13 (2002): 147-159.
- “How Judicial Election Campaigns have Changed,” with Owen G. Abbe, Judicature, vol. 85 (2002): 286-295.
- “The Professionalization of Political Campaigns: An Analysis of Down Ballot Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, American Review of Politics, vol. 22 (2001): 301-326.
- “Labor at Work: Union Campaign Activity and Legislative Payoffs in the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Peter Burns and Peter L. Francia, Social Science Quarterly, vol. 81 (2000), 507-522.
- “Party Campaign Activity and Party Unity in the U.S. House of Representatives,” with David Cantor, Legislative Studies Quarterly vol. 22 (1997): 393-415.
- “Women’s and Men’s Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Kirstin la Cour Dabelko, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 50 (1997): 121-135.
- “Replication, Verification, Secondary Analysis, and Data Collection in Political Science,” and “Response: Potential Research Policies for Political Science,” in the “Symposium on Verification/Replication,” PS: Political Science & Politics, vol. 28 (1995): 452-455,492-493.
- “Toward a More Programmatic Democratic Party? Agenda Setting and Coalition Building in the House,” with Kelly D. Patterson, Polity, vol. 27 (1995): 607-628.
- “District Conditions and Primary Divisiveness in Congressional Elections,” with James Gimpel, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 48 (1995): 117-134.
- “Congress’ Other Farm Team: Congressional Staff,” Polity, vol. 27 (1994): 133-156.
- “Seeds for Success: Early Money in Congressional Elections,” with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox, Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol. 18 (1993): 535-552.
- “Campaign Professionalism and Fundraising in Congressional Elections,” Journal of Politics, vol. 54 (1992): 859-870.
- “Why the United States Does Not Have Responsible Parties,” Perspectives on Political Science, vol. 21 (1992): 91-99. Abstracted in International Political Science Abstracts (1992).
- “The Dynamics of Party Organizational Development,” Midsouth Political Science Journal, with David Menefee-Libey, vol.11 (1990): 3-30.
- “National Party Decision Making, Strategies, and Resource Distribution in Congressional Elections,” Western Political Quarterly, vol.42 (1989): 301-323.
- “Assessing the Reagan Presidency,” Polity, vol.21 (1989): 809-820.
- “Party Campaigning in the 1988 Congressional Elections,” Vox Pop, vol.8 (1989): 5.
- “The Importance of Party Campaigning,” Polity, vol.20 (1988): 714-719. Abstracted in International Political Science Abstracts (1989).
- “Do Parties Make a Difference?: The Role of Party Organizations in Congressional Elections,” Journal of Politics, vol.48 (1986): 589-613. Reprinted in Eric M. Uslaner, American Political Parties: A Reader (Itasca: F.E. Peacock, 1993): 206-232, Randall B. Ripley and Elliot E. Slotnick, eds., Readings in American Government (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1989): 263-269; Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.11 (1987): 399-400.
- “Parties and PACs in the 1984 House Elections,” Election Politics, vol.3 (Winter, 1985-1986): 10-18.

### Chapters in Books

- “Perspectives on Campaign Ethics,” with R. Sam Garret and James A. Thurber, in Stephen C. Craig, ed., The Electoral Challenge: Theory Meets Practice (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2006), 203-226.
- “The Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act and Congressional Elections,” in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer, eds. Congress Reconsidered, 8<sup>th</sup> ed., (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 107-135.
- “Interest Groups, PACs, and Campaigns: The Electoral Connection,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko and Clyde Wilcox, eds., The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington 2nd ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, 25-48).
- “Interest Groups in the Twenty-first Century,” with Clyde Wilcox and Ronald G. Shaiko, in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington 2nd ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, 385-393).
- “Election Campaigns in the United States,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 3-18.
- “The Evolution of Political Campaigns,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 19-36.
- “U.S. House Campaigns,” with Peter L. Francia, in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 335-351.
- “Reform,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 421-430.
- “Government is Not Physics and Congress is Not a Supercomputer,” with Colton C. Campbell, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 1-18.
- “Crafting a Partisan Agenda in the House,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds. War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 51-65.
- “Lessons from the Battlefield,” with Colton C. Campbell, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 121-132.
- “National Party Organizations at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century,” The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., in L. Sandy Maisel, ed., (Boulder: Westview Press, 2002), 47-78.
- “Political Party and Interest Group Advertising in the 2000 Congressional Elections,” in Kenneth M. Goldstein and Patricia Strach, eds., Television Advertising in American Elections (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 43-70.
- “The Search for Responsibility,” with John C. Green, in John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University of Kansas Press, 2003), 1-12.
- “Party Development in the Twentieth Century: Laying the Foundations for Responsible Party Government?,” in John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University of Kansas Press, 2003), 37-59.
- “With Limits Raised, Who Will Give More? The Impact of BCRA on Individual Donors,” with Alexandra Cooper, Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Paul S. Herrnson, Michael , Lynda Powell, Jason Reifler, Mark J. Rozell, Benjamin A. Webster, Clyde Wilcox, in Michael J. Malbin and Robyn Kolodny, eds., After Reform: When The Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act

Meets Politics (Washington, D.C.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 61-79.

- “The Battle for the Legislature: Party Campaigning in State House and State Senate Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John P. Frendreis, and Alan R. Gitelson, in John C. Green and Rick Farmer, eds., The State of the Parties, 4th ed. (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 171-189.
- “Campaign Contributions and Democracy,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Wesley Joe, Lynda W. Powell, Benjamin Webster, and Clyde Wilcox, in Stephen Wayne, ed., Is This Any Way to Run a Democratic Government? (Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2004).
- “Financing the 2000 Congressional Elections,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in David B. Magleby, ed., Financing the 2000 Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2002), 106-132.
- “Campaigning for Judge: Noisier, Nastier,” with Owen G. Abbe, in Thad I. Beyle, ed., State and Local Government 1999-2000 (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press 2002).
- “The Importance of Field Work in Election Campaigns,” in James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson, eds., Campaigns and Elections American Style, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Boulder, Co.: Westview Press, 2004), 163-172.
- “Multiparty Politics in America: Possibilities and Performance,” with John C. Green, in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Landover, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 3-8.
- “Two-Party Dominance and Minor-Party Forays in American Politics,” in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Landover, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 9-30.
- “Running Against the Odds: Minor-Party Campaigns in Congressional and State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Landover, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 79-98.
- “The Candidate Perspective on Campaigning,” in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 264-268.
- “Mobilizing the Masses Through Local Campaigns,” with Peter L. Francia, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 269-271.
- “The E-Campaign: Coming to an Election Near You,” with Peter L. Francia, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 272-277.
- “Running Against a Stacked Deck,” with Kevin E. Greene, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 278-283.
- “The Thrill and the Agony: Winners’ and Losers’ Perceptions of Campaigning,” with Peter L. Francia in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 284-290.
- “Is There a Gender Gap in Campaign Ethics?,” with Peter L. Francia and Jennifer C. Lucas, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 291-295.
- “Minority Views” on Campaign Reform and Ethics,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 296-303.
- “Campaign Reform: Is There a Consensus?,” in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 304-309.
- “The Congressional Elections,” in Gerald M. Pomper, ed. The Election of 2000 (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 2001), 155-176.
- “The Money Maze: Financing Congressional Elections,” in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I.

- Oppenheimer, eds. Congress Reconsidered, 7<sup>th</sup> ed., (CQ Press, 2001), 97-123.
- “The Impact of Campaign Agendas in Congressional Elections,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in James A. Thurber, ed., Crowded Airwaves: Campaign Advertising in Modern Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2000), 96-112.
- “Hired Guns and House Races: The Impact of Campaign Professionals on Fundraising, Strategy, Communications, and Electoral Success,” in James A. Thurber, ed., Campaign Warriors: Campaign Consultants in Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2000), 65-90.
- “Introduction,” in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 1-11.
- “Competing for Cash: The Individual Financiers of Congressional Elections,” with Benjamin A. Webster, Clyde Wilcox, Peter L. Francia, John L. Green, Lynda Powell, in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 41-69.
- “Are Professional Campaigns More Negative Campaigns?,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 70-91.
- “Elections are More than Just a Game,” in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 127-137.
- “Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Congressional Elections,” in Nonprofit Advocacy and the Policy Process, Elizabeth J. Reid, ed. (Washington, D.C., The Urban Institute, 2000), 9-22.
- “The Strategic Context of Congressional Elections,” in Contemplating the People’s Branch: Legislative Dynamics in the Twenty-First Century, Kelly D. Patterson and Daniel M. Shea, eds. (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 79-95.
- “Professionalism, Progressivism, and People Power, “Baldwin’s Victor Blends All Three in Wisconsin’s 2<sup>nd</sup> District in 1998,” with David T. Canon, in Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000), 1-28.
- “Contemporary American Elections,” with Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, in Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000), 83-92.
- “Financing the 1996 Congressional Elections, in John C. Green, ed., Financing the 1996 Elections (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999), 95-125.
- “Money Matters: Individual Donors in Federal Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, Rachel Goldberg, John C. Green, and Clyde Wilcox, in John C. Green, ed., Financing the 1996 Elections (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999), 127-153.
- “Party Issue Advocacy in Congressional Elections,” with Diana Dwyre, in John C. Green and Daniel M. Shea, eds., The State of the Parties, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 1999), 86-104.
- “Bill Clinton as a Party Politician and Party Leader,” in Paul S. Herrnson and Dilys M. Hill, eds., The Clinton Presidency: The First Term, 1992-96, with Dilys M. Hill (London: Macmillan, 1999), pp.60-84.
- “Reflections on Clinton’s First Term,” in Paul S. Herrnson and Dilys M. Hill, eds., The Clinton Presidency: The First Term, 1992-96 (London: Macmillan, 1999), pp. 164-178.
- “Introduction,” with Robert Biersack, in Robert Biersack, Paul S. Herrnson, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. After the Revolution: PACs and Lobbies in the Republican Congress (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1999), pp. 1-17.
- “Revolutionary Change or More of the Same? PACs, Lobbies, and the Republican Congress,” with Clyde Wilcox, in Robert Biersack, Paul S. Herrnson, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. After the Revolution: PACs and Lobbies in the Republican Congress (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1999),

192-197.

- “Directing 535 Leading Men and Leading Ladies: Party Leadership in the Modern Congress,” in Herbert F. Weisberg and Samuel C. Patterson, eds., Great Theatre: The American Congress in the 1990’s (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998), pp.187-208.
- “Party Organizations at the Century’s End,” in L. Sandy Maisel, ed., The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Boulder: Westview Press, 1998), pp.50-82.
- “Parties and Interest Groups in Postreform Congressional Elections,” in Allan Cigler and Burdett Loomis, eds.” Interest Group Politics, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1998), pp.145-167.
- “Interest Groups, PACs, and Campaigns: The Electoral Connection,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko and Clyde Wilcox, eds.,The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1998), pp.37-51.
- “Interest Groups at the Dawning of A New Millennium,” with Clyde Wilcox and Ronald G. Shaiko, in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1998), pp.327-336.
- “Ross Perot’s Challenge to the Two-Party System,” in Robert DeClerico and Allan S. Hammock, eds., Points of View: Readings in American Government, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1998), pp.110-116.
- “The United States,” in Pippa Norris, ed., Passages to Power: Legislative Recruitment in Advanced Democracies (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997), pp.187-208.
- “Money and Motives: Spending in House Elections” in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer, eds. Congress Reconsidered, 6<sup>th</sup> ed., (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1997), pp.100-132.
- “The 1996 Presidential Election: A Tale of a Campaign that Didn’t Seem to Matter,” in Larry J. Sabato, Toward the Millennium: The 1996 Election (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1997), pp.121-142.
- “Two-Party Dominance and Minor-Party Forays in American Politics,” in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America (Landover, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997), pp.21-42; reprinted in Contemporary Readings in American Government,” by Mark J. Rozell and John K. White, eds. (Saddle Brook, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2002).
- “Making or Repeating History? Minor Party Politics at the Dawn of the Twenty-First Century,” in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997), pp.9-20.
- “From Ward Heelers to Public Relations Experts: The Parties to Respond to Mass Politics,” with Kelly Patters on and John Pitney, in Stephen C. Craig, ed. Broken Contract? Changing Relationships Between Citizens and Government in the United States (Boulder: Westview Press, 1996), 251-267.
- “The Emergence of Competitive Two-Party Politics in Maryland?,” with Michael Gusmano, in Andrew M. Appleton and Daniel S. Ward, eds., State Party Profiles: A 50-State Guide to Development, Organization, and Resources Guide (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Books, 1996), pp.139-145.
- “Fizzles or Crash and Burn? Ross Perot’s Independent Campaign for the Presidency,” in Robert DeClerico and Allan S. Hammock, Points of View: Readings in American Government (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995), pp.141-146.
- “Field Work, Political Parties, and Volunteerism in Election Campaigns,” in James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson, eds., Campaigns and Elections American Style (Boulder: Westview Press, 1995), pp.152-160.
- “American Political Parties After Three Decades of Growth and Change,” in Gillian Peele, Christopher J. Bailey, Bruce Cain, and Guy Peters, eds., Developments in American Politics, vol. 2 (London: Macmillan, 1994), pp.67-84.

- “Party Strategy and Campaign Activities in the 1992 Congressional Elections,” in John C. Green and Daniel M. Shea, eds., Political Parties and Elections (Lanham: University of American Press, 1994), pp.83-106.
- “The National Committee for an Effective Congress: Ideology, Partisanship, and Electoral Innovation,” Risky Business? PAC Decision Making and Strategy in Congressional Elections, in Robert Biersack, Paul S. Herrnson, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1994), pp.39-55.
- “Not so Risky Business: PAC Activity in 1992,” with Clyde Wilcox, in Risky Business? PAC Decision Making and Strategy in Congressional Elections, in Robert Biersack, Paul S. Herrnson, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1994), pp.239-259.
- “Running Under the Shadow of the Capitol Dome: Candidate Emergence in Virginia’s Eighth District,” with Robert Tennant, in Thomas Kazee, ed., Who Runs for Congress? Ambition, Context, and Candidate Emergence (Washington, D.C. CQ Press, 1994), pp.67-81.
- “Political Parties and the Year of the Woman,” with Robert Biersack, in Elizabeth Adell Cook, Sue Thomas, and Clyde Wilcox, eds., The Year of the Woman: Myth or Reality (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994), pp.161-180.
- “The Revitalization of National Party Organizations,” in L. Sandy Maisel, ed., The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994), pp.45-68.
- “Political Leadership and Organizational Change at the National Committees,” in John Green, ed., Politics, Professionalism, and Power (Lanham: University Press of America, 1993), pp.186-202.
- “The High Finance of American Politics: Campaign Spending and Reform in Federal Elections,” in Arthur B. Gunlicks, ed., Comparative Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe (Boulder: Westview Press, 1993), pp.17-40.
- “Political Parties and Congressional Elections: Out of the Eighties and into the Nineties,” in Michael Margolis and John Green, ed., Machine Politics, Sound Bites, and Nostalgia: On Studying Political Parties (Lanham: University Press of America, 1993), pp.7-19.
- “Political Parties,” in Godfrey Hodgson, ed., The United States of America (Chicago: Facts on File, 1994), pp.883-901.
- “National Party Organizations and the Postreform Congress” in Roger H. Davidson, ed., The Postreform Congress (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1991), pp.48-70.
- “Reemergent National Party Organizations,” in L. Sandy Maisel, ed., The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System (Boulder: Westview Press, 1990), pp.41-66.
- “Prospects for the Parties,” in Joel B. Swerdlow, ed., Media Technology and the Vote (Boulder: Westview Press, 1988).

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Lynda Lee Kaid and Christina Holtz-Bacha, eds., Political Advertising in Western Democracies: Parties and Candidates on Television, in Party Politics, vol. 2 (1996): 173-183.

James W. Davis, The President as Party Leader, in Congress and the Presidency, vol. 20 (1993), pp.87-89.

### Other Publications

OnLine Campaigning: A Report on Internet Usage in Congressional Elections, with Jeffrey Mascott, Washington, D.C.: Rightclick Strategies, January 2004.

“Do the Voters Care?,” Newsday, November 3, 2002.

“Campaign Trail Veers Off Course, with Ronald A. Faucheux, Baltimore Sun, October 31, 2002

- “Preventing Problems at the Polls,” letter to the editor, with Benjamin Bederson, Washington Post, September 20, 2002.
- “Campaign Reform,” Is there a Consensus?,” with Owen G. Abbe and Nathan S. Bigelow, Campaigns & Elections, July 2002, 44-45.
- “Is There a Gender Gap in Campaign Ethics?,” with Peter L. Francia and Jennifer C. Lucas, Campaigns & Elections, June 2002, 45-47.
- “Minority Views” on Campaign Reform and Ethics,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, Campaigns & Elections, June 2002, 47-51.
- “Debugging Maryland Balloting,” with Benjamin Bederson, Washington Post, May 12, 2002.
- “Raising the Limits: Campaign Finance Reform May Hold Some Surprises,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, Benjamin A. Webster, and Clyde Wilcox, Public Perspective, May/June 2002, 11-14.
- “Campaigning for Judge: Noisier, Nastier,” with Owen G. Abbe, Campaigns & Elections, April 2002.
- “Black and Latino Candidates: Successful Strategies?,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, Campaigns & Elections, November 2001.
- “Mobilizing the Masses Through Local Campaigns,” with Peter L. Francia, Campaigns & Elections, October 2001.
- “Improving Election Technology and Administration: Toward a Larger Federal Role in Elections?, Voting in the Information Age: The Debate Over Technology” (Washington, D.C.: The Democracy Online Project, 2001).
- “Women Candidates: Shattering the Glass Ceiling?,” with J. Celeste Lay and Atiya Kai Stokes, Campaigns & Elections, 2001.
- “Begging for Bucks,” with Peter L. Francia, Campaigns & Elections, 2001.
- “Enough Fundraising,” Baltimore Sun, January 25, 2001.
- “Donor Dissent: Congressional Contributors Rethink Giving,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Wesley Joe, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, Public Perspective July/August, 2000.
- “Going Negative Does Not Always Mean Getting Ahead in Elections” with Owen G. Abbe, David B. Magleby, and Kelly D. Patterson, Campaigns & Elections, 2000.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” with Ronald A. Faucheux, in POP: The Newsletter of the Political Organizations and Parties Section of the APSA, vol. 18 (1999), 1-2.
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- “What Candidates Have to Say About Campaigning,” with Ron Faucheux, Campaigns & Elections, August 1999, pp. 20.
- “See How They Run: State Legislative Candidates,” with Ron Faucheux, Campaigns & Elections, August 1999, pp. 21-26.
- “Outside Looking In: Views of Third-Party and Independent Candidates.” with Ron Faucheux, Campaigns & Elections, August 1999, pp. 27-33.
- “First Things First: Democrat Tammy Baldwin’s Wisconsin Win Blended Professionalism, People Power,” with David T. Canon, Campaigns & Elections, May 1999, pp. 50-55.
- “Campaign Finance Reform and Political Parties,” with Robert Biersack, Clyde Wilcox, and Wesley Joe, Citizens’ Research Foundation Occasional Papers Series, 1998.
- “Contribution Strategies of Large Congressional Donors,” with Clyde Wilcox, Robert Biersack, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Wesley Joe, Citizens’ Research Foundation Occasional Papers Series, 1998.
- “Women Big Donors Mobilized in Congressional Elections,” with Robert Biersack, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox,” a study supported by the Joyce Foundation, 1999.
- “Individual Congressional Contributors: Wealthy, Conservative, and Reform-Minded” with John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, Clyde Wilcox, a study supported by the Joyce Foundation, 1998.

“The 1994 Congressional Elections,” in After the Elections in the United States and Germany, Conference proceedings published by the Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung (Washington, D.C. 1996).

“Pollution Control,” Issue Paper, Democratic Study Group, (Washington, D.C.: U.S. House of Representatives, 1996).

“The Democratic National Committee,” in George Kerian, ed., The Encyclopedia of the Democratic Party (Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1995).

“The Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee,” in Donald C. Bacon, Roger H. Davidson, and Morton Keller, eds., The Encyclopedia of the United States Congress (New York, Simon and Schuster, 1994).

“The Party Isn’t Over,” Campaign Magazine, October 1992.

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Investing In America’s Future (Washington, D.C.: Democratic Caucus, U.S. House of Representatives, 1990).

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A Report on a Survey of Constituent to the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs, co-investigator (Amherst, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Social and Economic Research, 1989).

### Conference Papers and Presentations

“The Usability of Four Vote Verification Systems,” presentation at the 2006 National Association of Secretaries of State/National Association of State Election Directors Winter Conference, Washington, D.C., February 6, 2006.

“The Not So Simple Act of Voting: An Examination of Voter Errors with Electronic Voting,” with Richard G. Niemi, Michael J. Hanmer, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, Michael W. Traugott, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Washington, DC, January 4-7, 2006.

“With a Little Help from His Friends: The Impact of Presidential Campaign Visits on Congressional Roll-Call Votes,” with Irwin L. Morris, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Washington, DC, January 4-7, 2006.

“Keynote Presentation: Evaluating the Usability of Six Voting Systems and Voters’ Abilities to Cast their Ballots as Intended,” Voting Systems Testing Summit Organized by the Secretary of State of California, Sacramento, CA, November 28-29, 2005.

Roundtable on Congressional Government, The Wilson Center, Washington, DC, November 14, 2005.

“American Elections--The Use of Electronic Voting Systems,” Third Transatlantic Congressional Staff Congress,” The Hanseatic Institute, Airlie, VA, September 30-October 2, 2005.

“The Impact of Voting Systems on Residual Votes, Incomplete Ballots, and Other Measures of Voting Behavior,” with Michael W. Traugott, Michael J. Hanmer, Won-Ho Park, Richard G. Niemi, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September 1-4, 2005.

“An Evaluation of Six Electronic Voting Machines,” with Frederick Conrad, Emilia Peytcheva, Michael Traugott, Michael Hanmer, Benjamin Bederson, and Richard Niemi, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Usability Professionals’ Association Conference, Montreal, QB, June 27, 2005.

“Voter Intent, Voting Technology and Measurement Error,” with Frederick Conrad, Emilia Peytcheva, Michael Traugott, Michael Hanmer, Benjamin Bederson, and Richard Niemi, presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association for Public Opinion Research, Miami Beach, FL, May 2005.

- “The Promise and Pitfalls of Electronic Voting: Results from a Usability Field Test,” with Richard G. Niemi, Michael J. Hanmer, Peter L. Francia, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, Michael Traugott, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 7-10, 2005.
- “The Impact of Voting Systems on Residual Votes, Incomplete Ballots, and Other Measures of Voting Behavior,” with Michael W. Traugott, Michael J. Hanmer, Won-Ho Park, Richard G. Niemi, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 7-10, 2005.
- “Fair Fights or Foul Territory? Comparing Professional and Public Attitudes on Campaign Ethics,” with R. Sam Garrett and James A. Thurber, paper presented at Conference on Studying Politics: What We Know and Don’t Know About Campaigns and Elections” conference, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL. February 25, 2005.
- “Designing Interfaces for Voting Machines,” with Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick Conrad, Richard. Niemi, and Michael Traugott, presentation at the annual meetings of the National Association of Election Directors, Washington, DC, Feb. 4, 2005.
- “Designing Interfaces for Voting Machines,” with Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick Conrad, Richard. Niemi, and Michael Traugott, presentation at the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, DC, Feb 17, 2005.
- “Religious Communities and Political Clout: The Case of Congressional Campaign Contributors,” with Clyde Wilcox, Yanna Krupnikov, Peter Francia, John C. Green, and Lynda W. Powell, paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, September 2-5, 2004.
- “The Representative Relationship: Contributors’ Contacts with Their U.S. Senators,” with Lynda W. Powell, Peter, Francia, John C. Green, and Clyde Wilcox, paper presented at the annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 15-18, 2004.
- “Limousine Liberals and Corporate Conservatives: The Financial Constituencies of the Democratic and Republican Parties,” with Peter Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 8-10, 2004.
- “Workshop on Developing a Research Agenda for Electronic Voting Machines,” American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, DC, September 17-18, 2004.
- “Election Reform: Past and Future,” roundtable discussion at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association Hilton Chicago and the Palmer House Hilton, Chicago, IL, September 2-5, 2004.
- Usability and Voting Systems, NSF-Sponsored WebShop, University of Maryland, June 10, 2004.
- Consulting and American Elections: Fundraising, Media Coverage, and Electoral Success, roundtable discussion at the Conference on Campaign Consulting and American Elections, American University, June 2, 2004.
- Presentation, e-Democracy Workshop, Oxford University, United Kingdom, May 5-9, 2004.
- Research on Voting Technology and Ballot Design, roundtable, Presentation at the National Conference on Digital Government Research, Sponsored by the National Science Foundation, Seattle, WA, May 23-26, 2004.
- Competition in Congressional Elections, lecture at Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, March 15, 2004.
- “Voting Technology and Ballot Design, presented on the panel on Electronic Voting Standards,” Presentation, the National Association of County Recorders, Election Officials, and Clerks Legislative Conference and the National Association of Counties’ State Legislative Conference, Washington, DC, February 28, 2004.
- “The Fairer Sex? Gender and Negative Campaigning in U.S. Elections,” with Jennifer Lucas,

presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 8-10.

The Impact of the BCRA on the Political Parties, presentation on the Roundtable Discussion on the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act and *McConnell V. FEC* at the 2004 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 8-10.

An Assessment of Voting Technology and Ballot Design, presentation at the Symposium on Building Confidence and Trust in Voting Systems, National Institutes of Technology, Gathersburg, MD, December 10-11, 2003.

Political Scientists', Attorneys', Journalists', and Political Practitioners' Perspectives on the Bipartisan Campaign Finance Reform Act," presentation at the Conference on Reconsidering Campaign Finance, Miller Center for Public Affairs, University of Virginia, September 30, 2003.

"The 2002 Campaign Study," presented at the 2003 workshop on methodologies for studying elections, annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 27-31.

"Politics and the Digital Divide: District Characteristics and Candidate Internet Use in State Legislative Campaigns," with Atiya Kai Stokes, presented at the 2003 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 3-6.

"Embracing Attack Politics: Do Candidates Learn From Political Consultants?, with Peter L. Francia, presented at the 2003 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL April 3-6.

"Black, White, and Green: Campaign Contributions in State Legislative Elections," with Atiya Kai Stokes, presented at the 2003 annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, San Antonio, TX, April 16-19.

"Style, Substance, or Tactics? How Voters Use Political Debates," with Nathan Bigelow and Peter Francia presented at the 2003 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Hyatt Regency, Denver, CO, March 27-March 29.

"Interest Groups and Issue Advocacy in the 2002 Elections," Hinckley Institute, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, January 12-14, 2003.

Discussant, "Politics After the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act," sponsored by the Campaign Finance Institute, Washington, D.C., January 9, 2003.

"Adversaries or Allies: Campaign Professionals and Political Parties," with Owen G. Abbe, presented at the 2002 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Savannah, Ga.

"Are Elites the Guardians of American Democracy? A Comparison of Elite and Mass Support for Political Institutions," with Peter L. Francia, Tobin Grant, and Thomas Rudolf, presented at the 2002 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Savannah, Ga.

"The 2002 Congressional Elections," presentation at the 2002 annual meeting of the Consortium of Social Science Associations," Washington, D.C., November 18, 2002.

"Campaign Fundraising and Contributions in Elections for the Maryland General Assembly," Campaign Finance Data Exchange Convention, November 17-18, 2002.

"Teaching Campaign Ethics and Campaign Strategy," presented at the Workshop on Teaching Congressional Elections at the 2002 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, Mass.

"Testing Voting Technology and Ballot Designs," presented at The Election Law Summit, Washington, D.C., June 24-25, 2002.

"Making Rain in Congressional Elections: The Motives and Mobilization of Campaign Contributors," with John C. Green, Peter L. Francia, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.

"Characteristics of Optical Scan and DRE Voting Equipment: What Features Should Be Tested?," with Richard. G. Niemi and Scott Richman, Conference on Voting Technology and Ballot Design,

University of Maryland, College Park, MD, March 15-16, 2002.

- “Raising the Limits: The Impact of Increased Individual Contribution Limits on Congressional Campaign Finance,” with John C. Green, Peter L. Francia, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at Money and the Midterm: Tracking the Cash in the 2000 Elections,” University of Maryland, College Park, MD, March 22-23, 2002.
- “Voting Technology and Ballot Design,” presentation at the Workshop on Election Standards and Technology, Washington, D.C, January 31-February 1, 2002.
- “Financing Legislative Campaigns in Maryland,” presentation at the Working Families Legislative Conference, sponsored by Progressive Maryland, January 19, 2002.
- “Where Do Reformers Come From? The Impact of State Politics on Term Limits and Campaign Finance Reform,” with Peter L. Francia, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Pa.
- “The Battle for the Statehouse: Party Campaigning in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John Frenreis, and Alan Gitelson, presented at the Conference on the State of the Parties, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron, Oh., September 10-11, 2001.
- “Campaign Ethics, “*Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s National Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, New Orleans, La., October 19, 2001.
- “Campaign Ethics: The Candidates’ Perceptions,” *Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, Chicago, Ill., October 5, 2001.
- “Financing the 2000 Federal Election,” George D. Aiken Lecture Series, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt., September 29, 2001.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” presented at the Workshop on Teaching Congressional Elections at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “The Professionalization of Political Campaigns: An Analysis of Down Ballot Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Race Matters: Exploring Differences in Campaign Strategies of Minority and White State Legislative Candidates,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “How Women Run for Public Office and Win,” presentation at “The Advancement of Women and Men in a Global Society,” Conference sponsored by the Center for International Development and Conflict Management and the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, June 1-3, 2001.
- “Internet Voting: The Perspective from the Social Sciences,” presentation at dg.o2001: National Conference for Digital Government Research, sponsored by the National Science Foundation, Los Angeles, Cal., May 21-23, 2001.
- “Congressional Election Campaigns,” presentation at the Government Affairs Institute, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., May 15, 2001.
- “Political Party and Interest Group Issue Advocacy Advertising in the 2000 Congressional Elections,” paper presented at “A Conference on Televised Campaign Advertising,” Chicago, Ill., April 17-18, 2001.
- “Agenda-Setting in Congressional Elections: The Impact of Issues and Campaigns on Voting Behavior,” with Owen G. Abbe, Jay Goodliffe, and Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “Does Gender Matter?” Differences Between Women’s and Men’s Campaigns,” presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “Improving Election Technology and Administration: Toward a Larger Federal Role in Elections?,”

- presented at the Conference on Computerized Voting: A New Solution for a New Generation of Voters, sponsored by the Democracy Online Project, Washington, D.C., January 18, 2001.
- “The Evolution of Voting, “Conference on E-Voting,” Sponsored by the Internet Policy Institute, the University of Maryland, and the National Science Foundation, Arlington, Virginia, October 11, 2000.
- “Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Congressional and Parliamentary Staff Retreat, sponsored by the Hanseatic Institute and the Checkpoint Charlie Foundation, Airlie, Va., September 22-24, 2000.
- “Party Development in the Twentieth Century: Laying the Foundations for Responsible Party Government?,” with John C. Green, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Innovations in Teaching Congressional Elections,” presentation at the 2000 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” presented at Democracy Row, Democratic National Convention, Los Angeles, CA., August 14-17, 2000.
- “Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Congressional Elections,” presented in the Seminar series on Nonprofit Advocacy and Political Process, The Urban Institute, Washington, D.C., April 7, 2000.
- “Campaign Ethics: The Candidates’ Perceptions,” *Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s National Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, Crystal City, Va., May 5-7, 2000.
- “Are Professional Campaigns More Negative Campaigns,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Hartford, Conn.
- “Campaign Professionalism, Negative Advertising and Success in U.S. House Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “The Money Maze: Financing Congressional Elections,” presented in the Public Choice Seminar Series, Buchanan Center, George Mason University, 2000.
- Discussant, “Presidential Nominating Politics,” Spring Meeting of the National Capital Political Science Association,” Washington, D.C., March 4, 2000.
- “Running for the State Legislature: Ethics and Strategy,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Tampa, Fl., December 9-10, 1999.
- “Campaign Conduct and Political Reform: State Legislative Candidates’ Perceptions,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Chicago, Ill., October 15-16,1999.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Washington, D.C., September 1-2, 1999.
- “Congressional Candidates and Big Donors: The Demand Side of the Fundraising Equation,” with Lynda W. Powell, Robert Biersack, John C. Green, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1999 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “Getting the Green, Fighting on the Ground, and Plotting Strategy: Labor’s Campaign Activities in State and Federal Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John Friendreis, and Alan R. Gitelson, presented at the 1998 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Ga.
- Discussant on the panel titled “Campaign Finance and Legislative Elections,” at the 1998 annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” *Campaigns and Election’s* National Campaign Training Seminar, Washington, D.C. June 4-6,1998.
- “Individual Congressional Campaign Contributors,” with Robert Biersack, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Midwest Political

Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Discussant and chair on the panel titled "Recent Trends in Campaign Finance," at the 1998 annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.

Discussant on the panel titled "Candidate Recruitment and Emergence," at the 1998 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.

"Political Parties and Elections" presentation given at the Bulen Symposium on American Politics, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, December 10, 1998.

"Hired Guns and House Races: The Impact of Campaign Professionals on Fundraising, Strategy, Communications, and Electoral Success," paper presented at the Conference on Campaign and Political Consultants, the National Press Club, Washington, D.C., June 19, 1998.

"The Impact of Campaign Agendas in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the Conference on Political Advertising in Election Campaigns, National Press Club, Washington D.C., April 16-17, 1998.

"The Impact of Issues in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Western Political Science Association, Los Angeles, CA.

"The Issues that Matter Most: Agenda Setting in House Campaigns," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at a Conference on Political Advertising in Election Campaigns, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, American University, Washington, D.C., April 16-17, 1998.

"Agenda Setting and Voter Response in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"Party Issue Advocacy Campaigns: Setting the Table and Forcing it Down Their Throats," with Diana Dwyre, presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 10-11, 1997.

"Does Anyone Out there Get My Message? Campaign Communications in the 1996 Congressional Elections," presented at the 1997 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Tucson, AZ.

"Closing the Issue Gap? Campaign Communications and Voter Responses in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science, San Francisco, CA.

"The Financial Constituents of Congress: Longitudinal Analysis of Individual Contributors to Congressional Campaigns," with Robert Biersack, Clyde Wilcox, and Lynda W. Powell, presented at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

Organizer, The Roles of Minor Parties in American Politics, Workshop sponsored by the Political Organizations and Parties Section, held at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

Participant, Roundtable on the Future of the Republican Party, sponsored by the Claremont Institute, 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

Participant, Roundtable on Congressional Elections, the 1996 annual meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Springfield, MA.

"The Impact of Negative Campaigning," Panel on Political Communications, Meeting of the Congressional Staff Association, Washington, D.C., May 20, 1996.

Co-Organizer, Conference on the Interest Group Connection, Washington, D.C., November 20, 1995.  
Organizer, The annual fall meeting of the National Capitol Area Political Science Association, November 18, 1995.

"The Financial Constituents of Congress: A Longitudinal Analysis of Individual Contributors to Congressional Campaigns," with Robert Biersack, Clyde Wilcox, and Lynda W. Powell, presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association,

Chicago, IL.

“The 1994 Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Conference on Elections in the United States and Germany, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, Airlie, Va., June 16-18, 1995.

“Money and Organization: Resources to Win,” presentation at the Conference on How to Defeat an Incumbent, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron, OH, March 9-10, 1995.

“The Battle of the Sexes? A Comparison of Women’s and Men’s Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Kirsten Andersen, presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Responding to a New Reality: House Democrats in the 104th Congress,” presentation at the 1995 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Campaigning for Congress at Home and in Washington,” John D. Lees Memorial Lecture, annual conference of the American Politics Group, Political Science Association of Great Britain, January 4-6, 1995.

“Campaigning Matters: The Impact of Campaign Strategies, Issues, and Communications Expenditures in the 1992 House Elections” presented at the 1994 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY.

Section Organizer for the Political Parties, Elections, and Interest Groups Subfield, 1994 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.

“The Allocation Strategies of Congressional High Rollers: A Preliminary Analysis,” with Robert Biersack, Wesley Joe, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1994 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“The Impact of Campaigning on Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Conference on Political Reform sponsored by the Citizens’ Research Foundation,” Washington, D.C., May 3, 1994.

“Party Strategy and Campaign Activities in the 1992 Congressional Elections,” presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 23-24, 1993.

“Campaigning for Resources: The Capital Connection,” presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.

Organizer, Conference on PAC Decisionmaking and Strategy in 1992, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, April 30, 1993.

“Helping to Put Women in their Places--The House and Senate: Political Parties in the 1992 Congressional Elections,” with Robert Biersack, presented at the Conference on the Year of the Woman, Claremont Graduate School, Claremont, California, April 23-24, 1993.

“Agenda Setting and Coalition Building in the House: Toward a More Programmatic Democratic Party?, with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Pasadena, CA.

“The Causes of Divisive Primaries,” with James G. Gimpel, presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Seeking the Source of the Money Stream: Individual Contributions in Federal Elections,” with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1992 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Congress’ Other Farm Team: Congressional Staff,” presented at the 1992 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

“Conditions for Party Organizational Change,” presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 12-13, 1991.

“Political Parties and Congressional Elections: Out of the Eighties and into the Nineties,” presented at

- the Workshop on Political Organizations and Parties at the 1991 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Discussant on the panel titled "Campaign Finance" at the 1991 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- "Congressional Staff as Congressional Candidates" presented at the 1991 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- "Why the United States Does Not Have Responsible Parties," lecture delivered at the Spring 1991 Meeting of the National Capitol Area Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Participant on the Panel on Campaign Finance, Public Issues Forum, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL, February 22, 1991.
- Section Organizer for the Political Parties, Elections, and Interest Groups Subfield, 1990 annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- "American Political Parties: Working in a Candidate-Centered System," lecture delivered at St. John's College, Annapolis, MD, September 14, 1990.
- "Campaign Professionalism and Fundraising in Congressional Elections," presented at the 1990 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- "Political Parties, Campaign Finance Reform, and Presidential Elections," presented at the 1990 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- Speaker on the Roundtable Discussion titled "The Role of Party Organizations in the 1988 Presidential Campaign" at the 1989 Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Speaker on the panel titled "Parties and Presidential Elections," at the 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Discussant on the panel titled "The Impact of Campaign Spending," at the 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- "Party Legislative Campaign Committees," presentation at the 1989 annual meeting of the Committee for Party Renewal, Washington, D.C.
- Speaker on the Roundtable Discussion titled "The Roles of Parties in Congress," at the 1988 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Speaker on the Roundtable Discussion titled "Political Parties in Western Democracies," at the 1988 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- "The Transformation of American Political Parties: Towards a Theory of Party Development," with David Menefee-Libey, presented at the 1988 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- Speaker on the Roundtable Discussion titled "Do Parties Really Matter?," at the 1987 Annual Meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- Speaker on the Roundtable Discussion titled "Party Development and Party Decline," at the 1987 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- "The Distribution of Party Resources in the 1984 Congressional Elections," presented at the 1987 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.12 (1987): 457.
- "National Parties as Intermediaries: Towards A Model of Contemporary Party Organizations," presented at the 1986 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- "Political Parties and Congressional Campaigning," presented at the 1986 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Incumbent, vol.3 (1985): 7.
- "Political Parties and Election Campaigns: The Role of Party Organizations in House Races" presented at the 1985 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.11 (1986): 128.

“Parties, PACs, and Congressional Elections: The View from the Campaign,” presented at the 1985 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.10 (1985): 424.

“The Internal Decision-Making Process of Business and Trade Association Political Action Committees: A Case Study of BANKPAC,” with Diana Owen, presented at the 1983 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

### **Reports Presented to Government Agencies**

The Usability of Four Vote Verification Systems: A Study Conducted for the Maryland State Board of Elections, with Benjamin Bederson, Richard Niemi, and Michael Hanmer, Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2005.

Marylanders’ Opinions of Campaign Finance and Campaign Finance Reform, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD and the Schaefer Center for Public Policy , University of Baltimore, Baltimore, MD, 2003.

An Evaluation of Maryland’s Voting Machines, with Benjamin Bederson and Owen G. Abbe, Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.

Usability Review of the Diebold DRE System for Four Counties in the State of Maryland, with Benjamin Bederson, Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.

Contributions to Maryland General Assembly Candidates in the 1998 Elections, with Owen Abbe, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.

Fundraising by Maryland General Assembly Candidates in the 1998 Elections, with Owen Abbe, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.

Study of Constituent Evaluations of the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs, with Gordon Sutton, Massachusetts Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, 1988.

### **Other Research**

Director, The 1984 Readership Survey, conducted for The Progressive Magazine, Madison, Wisconsin, 1984.

Legislative Analyst, Governor’s Employment and Training Office, State of Wisconsin, 1982.

Dissertation: Do Parties Make a Difference? The Role of Party Organizations in Congressional Elections; Committee: Leon Epstein (chair), Jack Dennis, Barbara Hinckley, Herbert Kritzer.

### **Fields of Expertise**

American Institutions and Politics  
Empirical Theory and Research Methods  
Political Psychology and Sociology

### **Courses Taught**

Congressional Elections, Political Parties and Elections, The Legislative Process, Interest Group Politics, Introduction to American Government, Political Science Research Methodology, Research

Design, Statistics for Public Administrators

### **Selected Professional Activities**

#### Advisory Boards and Offices

Academic Advisor, Commission on Federal Election Reform, Democracy and Election Management, American University, 2005-.

Chair, Advisory Board, Project to Assess Voting Technology and Ballot Design, University of Maryland, 2003-

Advisory Board, Center for Campaign Leadership, University of California at Berkeley, 2002-2004.

Advisory Board, Debates Advisory Project, University of Maryland, 2001-2003.

Advisory Board, Semester in Washington Program, The George Washington University, 2000-.

Advisory Board, Acorn Program, The College Board, New York, NY, 1998.

Guidance and Admission Assembly Council, The College Board, New York, NY, 1997-2000.

Chair, Advisory Committee, The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project, Funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts, 1999-2002.

Chair, Committee on American Government, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 1995-96.

Co-Director, Taft Honors Seminar in American National Government, Washington, D.C., 1993.

Advisory Board, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, American University, 1999-.

Advisory Board, Reliable Resources for Broadcast Political Coverage, University of Southern California, funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts, 1999-2004.

Advisory Board, The Project on Improving Campaign Conduct, funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts, American University, 1998-2004.

Advisory Board, Master of Arts in Congressional Studies Program, The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., 1991-2002.

Advisory Committee of the University of Central Florida's Public Issues Forum: Campaign Finance, Orlando, FL, 1990-91

#### Professional Testimony

Testimony on the Usability of Vote Verification Systems, Committee on Health, Education and Environmental Affairs, Maryland State Senate, February 9, 2006.

Testimony on the Usability of Vote Verification Systems, Committee on Ways and Means, Maryland State House of Delegates, February 1, 2006.

Amicus Curiae, Senator Mitch McConnell, et al. v. Federal Election Commission et. al., United States Supreme Court 2003.

Testimony on Campaign Spending in the 2002 Elections for the Study Commission on Public Funding for Campaigns in the State of Maryland, Maryland General Assembly, June 3, 2003.

Testimony on Public Funding, Study Commission on Public Funding for Campaigns in the State of Maryland, October 8, 2002.

Testimony on Public Financing for Judicial Elections, Submitted to the American Bar Association's Commission on the Twenty-first Century Judiciary, October 1, 2002.

Testimony on Campaign Financing in Maryland General Assembly Elections, Commerce and Government Matters Committee, Maryland State House of Delegates, February 27, 2002.

Testimony on Campaign Financing in Maryland General Assembly Elections, Economic and Environmental Affairs Committee, Maryland State Senate, February 21, 2002.

Testimony on Public Financing for State Legislative Elections, Commerce and Government Matters

Committee, Maryland State House of Delegates, March 2, 2001.  
Amicus Curiae, Federal Election Commission v. Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee, United States Supreme Court, 2000.  
Testimony on United States of America vs. Renato P. Mariani, et al. and Renato P. Mariani vs. United States of America, United States District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, Nos. 3: CV-97-225 and 3: CV98-1701, June 11, 1999.  
Testimony on Republican National Committee and Democratic Party of Ohio vs. Federal Election Commission, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, Nos. 98-5263 and 98-5264, November 12, 1998.  
Testimony on Political Parties and Ballot Access Reform, Commission to Revise the Election Code, State of Maryland, November 8, 1996.  
Testimony on Campaign Finance Reform and Political Parties, Committee on House Oversight, U.S. House of Representatives, December 12, 1995.  
Testimony on Election Reform, Committee on Governmental Affairs, Maryland House of Delegates, Annapolis, MD, February 28, 1995.

### Editorial Boards

State Politics and Policy Quarterly, 2004-  
Series Editor and Founder, Real Politics in America, Prentice Hall Publishers, 1999-  
Journal of Political Marketing, 2001-  
American Government Place, Prentice Hall Publishers, 1999-  
American Politics Research, 1997-2003.  
American Politics, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1996-  
Congress and the Presidency, 1994-  
Political Research Quarterly, 1994-96.  
Polity, 1992-98.  
Dilemmas in American Politics, Westview Press, 1992-99.  
American Review of Politics, 1992-8, 2005-  
Election Politics, 1986-89.

### Service in Political Science Organizations

Vice President, Southern Political Science Association, 2005.  
Program Chair, Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2005-2006.  
Chair, Pi Sigma Alpha Howard Penniman Graduate Scholarship Selection Committee, 2005  
Chair, Political Parties Section, Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2004.  
Executive Council, Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honor Society, 2004-  
Nominating Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honor Society, 2004-  
Executive Council, Southern Political Science Association, 2002-  
Chair, Committee to Award the Westview Prize the Best Graduate Student Paper Presented at the 2001 Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2001-2002.  
Membership Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 1999-2001.  
Carey McWilliams Award Committee, American Political Science Association, 1998-99.  
Membership Committee, American Political Science Association, 1997-99.  
Co-chair, The Committee for Twentieth Century Political Parties Celebration for APSA Centennial Celebration, 1997-2000.  
Committee to Select the Best Paper in Legislative Studies Presented at the 1997 Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 1997-98.

Executive Committee for the Section on Political Organizations and Parties, American Political Science Association, 1995-97.  
Awards Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha Council National Political Science Honor Society, 1993.  
President, National Capitol Area Political Science Association, 1997-98 (First Vice President, 1996-97, Second Vice President, 1995-96, Board Member, 1993-95).  
Awards Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha Council National Political Science Honor Society, 1993.  
Executive Director, Committee for Party Renewal, 1992-94.  
Mentor, American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, 1990-91.  
Nominating Committee for the Section on Political Organizations and Parties, American Political Science Association, 1989-90.

Service at the University of Maryland

Executive Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2004-.  
Co-chair, American Politics Search Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2003.  
Chair, Tenure Committees, Department of Government and Politics, 2003, 2004.  
Member, Promotion Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2003.  
Co-chair, American Politics Search Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2002.  
Committee on Committees, University of Maryland College Park Senate, 1998-2000.  
University of Maryland College Park Senate, 1997-2000.  
American Politics Search Committees, Department of Government and Politics, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2000-2001 (chair), 2003-2004 (chair).  
Quality Improvement Team for Student and Faculty Access to Personal Computing, University of Maryland, 1995.  
Executive Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1994-97.  
Human Subjects Committee, Department of Government and Politics 1994-.  
Chair, Conley H. Dillon Award Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1994-95.  
Internship Director, Department of Government and Politics, 1992-.  
Undergraduate Advisory Council, Department of Government and Politics, 1992-93.  
Computer Policy Advisory Committee, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, 1992-93.  
Graduate Studies Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1991-93.  
Library Liaison, McKeldin Library, 1990-92.

Seminars and Conferences Organized at the University of Maryland

“Conference on Voting Technology and Ballot Design,” funded by the National Science Foundation, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, March 15-16, 2002.  
“Money and the Midterm: Tracking the Cash in the 2000 Elections,” with Larry Makinson and Center for Responsive Politics, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, March 22-23, 2002.  
“Town Hall Meeting with Senator John McCain, December. 4, 2001.  
“Public Opinion in the Post-September 11 Era: Presentation by Former RNC Chairman Rich Bond,” November 19, 2001.  
“A Conference on the Interest Group Connection,” October 12, 2001.  
“September 11<sup>th</sup>: The Global Struggle Against Terror,” co-organized with Edy Kaufman, October 26, 2001.  
“A Conference on the Interest Group Connection,” October 12, 2001.  
“The Butterfly Ballot Case: Presentation by Lead Democratic Attorney Charles Chester, March 8, 2001.”

Reviewing Activities

Grants reviewer for the National Science Foundation, 1987-.

Manuscript reviewer for American Political Science Review, American Politics Review, American Journal of Political Science, Brookings Review, Election Politics, Journal of Politics, Political Research Quarterly, Party Politics, Political Behavior, Political Science Quarterly, Polity, Review of American Politics, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, Brooks/Cole, CQ Press, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, University of Michigan Press, State University of New York Press, Dorsey Press, HarperCollins, Houghton Mifflin, Oxford University Press, PS/Political Science, Prentice Hall, St. Martin's Press, and others.

Memberships in Professional Associations

American Political Science Association, Midwest Political Science Association, National Capitol Area Political Science Association, Northeastern Political Science Association, Southern Political Science Association.