

The Social Psychology Specialty Exam:
Reading List and Instructions for Preparing
Sociology Department, University of Maryland, College Park

July 2005

This information is provided for PhD students in the [Sociology Department](#) at the University of Maryland, College Park, who are preparing to take the Department's specialty exam in Social Psychology. For more information, see the description of the [Social Psychology Specialty Area](#) or contact any member of the Sociology Department Social Psychology faculty. This includes: Larry Hunt, Jeff Lucas, Melissa Milkie, Leonard Pearlin, Stanley Presser, John Robinson, and Mady Segal.

Definition of the Area. Our department describes the specialty area of Social Psychology as follows: "Within the discipline of Sociology, Social Psychology refers to theory and research that take the individual, small group, or interpersonal relationship as the unit of analysis." Essentially, any topic can be studied with a social psychological lens; that which is primarily concerned with the micro aspects of say, family or the military.

Within the profession of Sociology, our primary reference group is the Social Psychology Section of the American Sociological Association, and the scope of the field is best described by referring to the contents of the following three books sponsored by that Section: *Handbook of Social Psychology*, 2003, edited by John Delamater, *Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology*, 1995, edited by Karen S. Cook, Gary A. Fine and James S. House, and *Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives*, 1981, edited by Morris Rosenberg and Ralph H. Turner.

Required Courses. We offer seven graduate level courses in Social Psychology. One of these, SOCY 660, Theories of Social Psychology, must be taken by all students taking the Social Psychology exam. In addition, students must take at least two of the following:

SOCY 632 Personality and Social Structure
SOCY 634 Attitudes and Public Opinion
SOCY 642 Sociology of Mental Health
SOCY 645 Sociology of the Self Concept
SOCY 647 Group Processes
SOCY 624 Lives and Times: Socialization Across the Life Course
SOCY 719 Advanced Special Topics in Social Psychology (Offered occasionally and needs committee approval)

Two graduate level methods courses are particularly recommended for students specializing in Social Psychology:

SOCY 604 Survey Methods and
SOCY 702 Research Design and Measurement

Purpose of the Specialty Exam. The purpose of the exam is to give students the opportunity to review, extend, and integrate their reading in the field of social psychology, and to do additional reading that will contribute to their own research and/or teaching interests.

All students must read all the materials in section I. For sections IIA -IIF, choose two research areas; these must be approved by the committee. In these research subareas, students should have sufficient knowledge to design and carry out original research, referee manuscripts by other researchers, or teach a graduate course covering this topic. To work toward this level of expertise, students must read extensively in current books and journals.

The Format of the Exam. The sociology department's PhD exams are open-book take home exams, with 48 hours allowed for writing the exam. The Social Psychology exam has a page limit of 100 double-spaced pages, not including bibliography and references. The exam normally consists of three questions. Section I is Theory (which includes defining the field and a general overview of methods). Section II is Research, which requires answering two questions related to current research. There is some choice of questions provided in each section. The kinds of questions for the Theory section are similar across exam years, but attempts are made to tailor the Research subarea questions to the examinees' particular areas of expertise. The Research questions will often have a methodological subcomponent to the question, so that the student can demonstrate a level of expertise on reviewing methodological issues in empirical papers, and/or in framing research within their specialty area.

References should be in ASR format.

Preparing for the Exam. First, take at least three graduate level Sociology courses in Social Psychology, including SOCY 660. At least six months before you plan to take the exam, consult the chair of the current Social Psychology exam committee or coordinator of the area and get a copy of the current reading list.

Preparing to cite research. You can anticipate that some exam questions will ask you to "cite research." This normally means that you should be prepared to mention, describe, and provide references to at least a dozen publications on the topic. You should be able to describe the general conclusions, how the research has grown and developed, and how it fits with or contrasts with other research. You should also be able to describe the most common research methods (samples, design, variables, hypotheses, conclusions). Since part of the objective of the exam is to allow you to develop your own research interests, which specific areas of research you read about extensively will be up to you.

Preparing to discuss theory, concepts, and methods. It is important to give specific definitions of key concepts and to explain theoretical assumptions or methodological procedures. A citation to a publication in which definitions or explanations are given is *not* sufficient.

Preparing to answer the questions asked. Be very sure you read the questions on the exam and provide answers to the questions asked, not some other perhaps related question. If the question gives a specific kind of assignment (analyze, compare and contrast, speculate, apply) be sure you

do that. You may wish to use outlines and/or introductory and concluding summaries to make sure you have covered what the questions ask.

How interdisciplinary? Social psychology is and has always been an interdisciplinary field. However, you are getting a degree in sociology, so you need to be able to approach your material sociologically even if you are using research and theory from psychology or other fields. All students should know something about the early work in social psychology by psychologists such as Asch, Lewin, Heider, Festinger, Allport and Hovland. In recent decades, the two disciplines of sociology and psychology have diverged. For more recent work, the specific material you will need to know from psychology will depend on the areas of research you are developing (for example, if you are working on mental health, you need to know something about the DSM-IV, while if you are working on group processes you need to know something about group decision making). The most recent edition of the *Handbook of Social Psychology* (the Psychological version, edited by Gilbert, Fiske and Lindzey—not the one edited by Delameter) referred to below is a good source for current psychological work.

Avoiding plagiarism. Since the exam is open-book, open-note, it is important that you be scrupulous in avoiding plagiarism. *Any material you include in your answers to this exam that was not written by you alone during the 48 hours of the exam must be enclosed in quotation marks and have appropriate citations.* This includes appropriate citations to and quotes around published material, but also includes unpublished material previously written by you or anyone else. For example, if you think a paragraph from a term paper you wrote is relevant to your answer, you may use it but be sure you include it in quotes and give a reference to the paper. This applies to anything you may have prepared and stored in a computer file as you prepared for this exam. Also, you must not consult in any way with any other person about your exam at any time during the 48 hours. (If you have a question relating to the format of the exam, bring that question to the Director of Graduate Studies). In case of any conflict between these instructions and those sent out by the Graduate Office, the Graduate Office has precedence. However, if you notice an apparent contradiction please bring it to our attention.

Questions about the List. 1. Is everything I need to read on this list? The social psychology faculty create the list, and update it regularly. For your two Section II research subareas, you may, but are not required to, add any recent or compelling articles or books that are specifically tied to your interests. 2. Can I create a Section II research subarea not listed? Yes, but the committee must approve it in advance. 3. Where do the items come from? The items on this list are **not** taken from course syllabi alone. If you have taken one of the courses, you will have read some of the items or their equivalents already. But there are other important works on the lists that are typically not part of a class syllabus.

Introduction to the Reading list:

The following are great references, but should not constitute the bulk of your analysis, thinking, or writing. In other words, these are overviews and syntheses that other authors have created, and you may benefit from reading them. However, you are expected to do your own reading, thinking and analyzing from the classic and contemporary original materials cited elsewhere on the list.

Delamater, John. (ed). 2003. *Handbook of Social Psychology*. New York: Kluwer.

Cook, Karen S., Gary A. Fine and James S. House (eds) 1995, *Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology*. Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon .

Rosenberg, Morris and Ralph H. Turner (eds). 1981. *Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives*, published by Basic Books: reissued by Transaction Press in 1990.

Gilbert, Daniel T., Susan T. Fiske and Gardner Lindzey (eds), 1998, *The Handbook of Social Psychology*, 4th or most recent edition. McGraw-Hill.

Turner, Jonathan. 1998. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth

Additional good sources for reviews and references to original research articles, include: the *Annual Review of Sociology* (especially recent volumes). See also recent issues of *Social Psychology Quarterly*, *The American Journal of Sociology*, *The American Sociological Review*, *The Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, *Personality and Social Psychology*, *Social Forces*, etc.

Section I. THEORY (Includes THE FIELD OF SSP ,THEORY and METHODS (ALL readings from A-E are required for all students)

see also the most recent syllabi for SOCY 660

A. *The nature and history of the field of sociological social psychology, relationship to other areas in sociology and to psychology*

Bandura, Albert. 1977. *Social Learning Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Bandura, Albert. 1969. "Social-Learning Theory of Identificatory Processes." Goslin, David A, ed. (1969) *Handbook of Socialization Theory and Research*. Chicago: Rand McNally. Chapter 3: 213-262.

Cohen, Bernard P. 2003 "Creating, Testing, and Applying Social Psychological Theories." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66:5-16.

Cohen, Bernard P. 1989. *Developing Sociological Knowledge: Theory and Method*. 2nd edition. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.

Cook, Karen S. and Judith A. Howard. 1992. "Recent Theoretical Advances in Social Psychology: Progress and Promises." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 55: 87-93.

Cook, Karen S. 2000. "Advances in the Microfoundations of Sociology: Recent Developments and New Challenges for Social Psychology." *Contemporary Sociology* 29(5):685-692.

Deaux, Kay and Daniela Martin. 2003. "Interpersonal Networks and Social Categories: Specifying Levels of Context in Identity Processes." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66: 101-117.

England, Paula. 1989. A Feminist Critique of Rational-Choice Theories: Implications for Sociology." *American Sociologist* 20:14-28.

Festinger, Leon. 1957. "A Theory of Social Comparison Processes." *Human Relations* 7:117-140.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1979. "Emotion Work, Feeling Rules, and Social Structure." *American Journal of Sociology* 85:551-575.

Hollander, Jocelyn A. and Judith A. Howard. 2000. "Social Psychological Theories on Social Inequalities." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:338-351.

House, James S. 1977. "The Three Faces of Social Psychology." *Sociometry* 40:161-177.

Howard, Judith A., and Jocelyn Hollander. (1997) *Gendered Situations, Gendered Selves: A Gender Lens on Social Psychology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

- Hunt, Matthew O., Pamela Braboy Jackson, Brian Powell, and Lala Carr Steelman. 2000. "Color-Blind: The Treatment of Race and Ethnicity in Social Psychology." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63:352-64.
- Jackman, Mary R. 1994. "The Cognitive Embroidery of Intergroup Relations," Chapter 8 in *The Velvet Glove: Paternalism and Conflict in Gender, Class, and Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press: 296-350.
- Markovsky, Barry. 1994. "The Structure of Theories." Pp. 3-24 in Martha Foschi and Edward J. Lawler (Eds.), *Group Processes: Sociological Analyses*. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Mayhew, Bruce H. 1980. "Structuralism Versus Individualism: Part I, Shadowboxing in the Dark." *Social Forces*, 59, 335-375.
- McBroom, William H., and Fred W. Reed. 1992. "Toward a Reconceptualization of Attitude-Behavior Consistency." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 55:205-216.
- Merton, Robert. 1957. From *Social Theory and Social Structure*, revised ed. Glencoe, Ill: The Free Press. Ch IV. "Social Structure and Anomie." Pp 131 - 160, Ch VI. "Bureaucratic Structure and Personality" Pp 195-206.
- Merton, Robert K. 1976. *Sociological Ambivalence and Other Essays*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Merton, Robert K. 1996. *On Social Structure and Science*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Sewell, William H. 1989. "Some Reflections on the Golden Age of Interdisciplinary Social Psychology." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 52:88-97. (also read introduction by Alwin)
- Shaw, Marvin E. and Philip R. Costanzo. 1982. "Cognitive Consistency Theories" and Attribution Theory in Social Psychology" from *Theories of Social Psychology*, 2nd edition. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Smith-Lovin, Lynn and Linda Molm. 2000. "Introduction to the Special Issue." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:281-83.
- Social Psychology Quarterly*, 1995, review symposium on Cook, Fine and House book: 58: 231-338.
- Stolte, John F., Gary A. Fine, and Karen S. Cook. 2001. "Sociological Miniaturism: Seeing the Big Through the Small in Social Psychology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:387-xx.
- Stryker, Sheldon. 1977. "Developments in 'Two Social Psychologies': Toward an Appreciation of Mutual Relevance." *Sociometry* 40:145-160.

Taylor, Shelley E. 1998. "The Social Being in Social Psychology." Ch 2, Pp. 58-95 in Gilbert, Fiske, and Linsey, *The Handbook of Social Psychology*, fourth edition, Vol. I.

Thoits, Peggy A. 1995. "Social Psychology: The Interplay between Sociology and Psychology." *Social Forces* 73:1231-1243.

Turner, Ralph H. 1988. "Personality in Society: Social Psychology's Contribution to Sociology" *Social Psychology Quarterly* 51:1-10.

Wagner, David. 1994. "The Growth of Theories." Chapter 2 in Martha Foschi and Edward J. Lawler (Eds.), *Group Processes: Sociological Analyses*. Nelson-Hall: Chicago.

Walker, Henry A., and Bernard P. Cohen. 1985. "Scope Statements: Imperatives for Evaluating Theory." *American Sociological Review*, 50:288-301.

B. Theory: Symbolic Interaction and Role Perspectives

Callero, Peter L. 1994. "From Role-Playing to Role-Using: Understanding Role as Resource," *Social Psychology Quarterly* 57: 228-243.

Coverman, Shelly. 1989. "Role Overload, Role Conflict, and Stress: Addressing Consequences of Multiple Role Demands." *Social Forces*. 67:965-982.

Goffman, Erving. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. New York: Doubleday.

Gecas, Viktor. 1991. "The Self-concept as a Basis for a Theory of Motivation." Pp. 171-87 in *The Self-Society Dynamic: Cognition, Emotion, Action*, edited by Judith A. Howard and Peter L. Callero.

Goode, William J. 1960. A Theory of Role Strain. *ASR*, 25(4): 483-496

Heimer, Karen, and Ross L. Matsueda. 1994. "Role-Taking, Role Commitment, and Delinquency: A Theory of Differential Social Control," *American Sociological Review* 59 (June): 365-390.

Hogg, Michael A. and Cecilia L. Ridgeway. 2003. "Social Identity: Sociological and Social Psychological Perspectives." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66, 2: 97-100.

Hogg, Michael A. et al. 1995. "A Tale of Two Theories: A Critical Comparison of Identity Theory and Social Identity Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 61:199-219.

Mead, George Herbert. *Mind, Self and Society*.

Milkie, Melissa A. 1999. "Social Comparisons, Reflected Appraisals, and Mass Media: The Impact of Pervasive Beauty Images on Black and White Girls' Self-Concepts." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 62:190-210.

Nuttbrock, Larry, and Patricia Freudiger. 1991. "Identity Salience and Motherhood: A Test of Stryker's Theory," *Social Psychology Quarterly* 54, 2: 146-157.

Reinharz, Shulamit. 1987. "The Social Psychology of a Miscarriage: An Application of Symbolic Interaction Theory and Method," in Mary Jo Deegan and Michael R. Hill, (eds.), *Women and Symbolic Interaction*. Boston: Allen and Unwin.

Rosenberg, Morris. 1986. *Conceiving the Self*. Melbourne, FL: Krieger.

Stryker, Sheldon and Kevin D. Vryan. 2003. "The Symbolic Interactionist Frame," pp. 3-28 in Delamater, John, (ed.), *Handbook of Social Psychology*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

Stryker, Sheldon. 1980. *Symbolic Interactionism: A Social Structural Version*. Menlo Park, CA: Benjamin/Cummings.

Turner, Ralph. 1990. "Role Change." *Annual Review of Sociology* 16:87-110.

C. Theory: Group Process Theories

Berger, Joseph, Bernard P. Cohen, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1972. "Status Characteristics and Social Interaction." *American Sociological Review* 37:241-255.

Berger, Joseph, M. Hamit Fisek, Robert Z. Norman, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1977. *Status Characteristics and Social Interaction: An Expectation States Approach*. New York: Elsevier.

Blau, Peter M. 1964. *Exchange and Power in Social Life*. New York: Wiley and Sons.

Emerson, Richard M. 1962. "Power-Dependence Relations" *American Sociological Review*, 27, 31-40.

Emerson, Ralph. 1981. "Social Exchange Theory." Rosenberg, Morris and Ralph H. Turner, editors *Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives*. Transaction Press.

Gould, Roger V. 2002. "The Origins of Status Hierarchies: A Formal Theory and Empirical Test." *American Journal of Sociology* 107:1143-1179.

Harrington, B., and Fine, G.A. 2000. "Opening the 'Black Box': Small Groups and Twenty-First-Century Sociology," *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63:312-323.

Hegtvedt, K.A., and Johnson, C. 2000. "Justice beyond the Individual: A Future with Legitimation." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63:298-311.

Heider, Fritz. *The Psychology of Interpersonal Relations*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Homans, George Casper. 1974. *Social Behavior: Its Elementary Forms*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

Hoyt, DR and N Babchuk. 1983. "Adult Kinship Networks: The Selective Formation of Intimate Ties with Kin." *Social Forces*, 62:84-101.

Jasso, Guillermina. 1980. "A New Theory of Distributive Justice." *American Sociological Review*, 45, 3-32.

Lawler, Edward J. 2001. "An Affect Theory of Social Exchange." *American Journal of Sociology* 107 321-353.

Lewis, Robert A., and Graham B. Spanier. 1982. "Marital Quality, Marital Stability, and Social Exchange," XXXXX pp. 49-65.

Logan, J, and G Spitze. 1994. "Family Neighbors," *American Journal of Sociology*, 100:453-476.

Lovaglia, Michael J. 1999. "Understanding Network Exchange Theory." Pp. 31-59 in Shane R. Thye, Edward J. Lawler, Michael W. Macy, and Henry A. Walker (Eds.), *Advances in Group Processes*, Vol. 16. Stamford, CT: JAI Press.

Markovsky, Barry, David Willer, and Travis Patton. 1988. "Power Relations in Exchange Networks." *American Sociological Review*, 53:220-236.

Meeker, Barbara F. and P.A. Weitzel-O'Neill. 1977. "Sex Roles and Interpersonal Behavior in Task-Oriented Groups." *American Sociological Review* 42:91-105.

Nye, F. Ivan (ed.). 1982. *Family Relationships: Rewards and Costs*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Pugh, M.D. and Ralph Wahrman. 1983. "Neutralizing Sexism in Mixed-Sex Groups: Do Women Have to Be Better than Men?" *American Journal of Sociology* 88:746-762.

Thibaut, John W., and Harold H. Kelley. 1959. *The Social Psychology of Groups*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Tichenor, V.J. 1999. "Status and Income As Gendered Resources: The Case of Marital Power." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 61:638-50.

Walker, H.A., Thye, S.R., Simpson, B., Lovaglia, M.J., Willer, D., and Markovsky, B. (2000). "Network Exchange Theory: Recent Developments and New Directions," *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:324-337.

Waller, David and Barry Markovsky. 1993. "Elementary Theory: Its Development and Research Program." Pp 323-363 in *Theoretical Research Programs: Studies in the Growth of Theory*, edited by J. Berger and M. Zelditch, Jr., Palo Alto: CA: Stanford Univ. Press

D. Theory: Social Structure and Personality Perspectives

Ardelt, M. 2000. "Still Stable after All These Years? Personality Stability Theory Revisited," *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63:392-405.

Elder, Glen H., Jr. 1994. "Time, Human Agency, and Social Change: Perspectives on the Life Course." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 57: 4-15.

Hollander, JA and Howard, JA. 2000. "Social Psychological Theories on Social Inequalities," *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63:338-351.

House, James S. 1981. "Social Structure and Personality." Ch 17 Pp 525-561. In Rosenberg and Turner:

House, James S. 1995. "Social Structure, Relationships, and the Individual." Pp 387-395. In Cook, Fine and House:

Kohn, Melvin. 1989. "Social Structure and Personality: A Quintessentially Sociological Approach to Social Psychology." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 50:81-94.

Kohn, M.L. et al. 1997. "Social Structure and Personality Under Conditions of Radical Social Change: A Comparative Analysis of Poland and Ukraine." *American Sociological Review* 62: 614-638.

Pearlin, Leonard. 1999. "The Stress Process Revisited." *Handbook of the Sociology of Mental Health*.

| MacLeod, Jane. 2003. In Delameter.

Segal, Mady W. 1974. "Alphabet and Attraction: An Unobtrusive Measure of the Effect of Proximity in a Field Setting." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 30:654-657.

Wheaton, B. 1990. "Life Transitions, Role Histories, and Mental Health." *American Sociological Review* 55:209-23.

Wheaton, B. 2001. "The Role of Sociology in the Study of Mental Health...and the Role of Mental Health in the Study of Sociology." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 42:221-34.

E. Methods

Acker, J., K. Barry and J. Esseveld. 1991. "Objectivity and Truth: Problems in Doing Feminist Research." in Mary Margaret Fonow and Judith A. Cook (eds) *Beyond Methodology: Feminist Scholarship as Lived Research*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Univ. Press.

Aneshensel, Carol S. 2002. *Theory-Based Data Analysis for the Social Sciences*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

- Baron, Reuben M. and David A. Kenny. 1986. "The Moderator-Mediator Variable Distinction in Social Psychological Research: Conceptual, Strategic, and Statistical Considerations." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51(6): 1173-1182.
- Becker, Howard S. 1996. "The Epistemology of Qualitative Research." Pp. 53-71 in *Ethnography and Human Development, Context and Meaning in Social Inquiry*, edited by Richard Jessor, Anne Colby, and Richard Shweder. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Campbell, Donald T. and Julian C. Stanley. 1963. *Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs for Research*, Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Cassell, J. 1980. "Ethical Principles for Conducting Fieldwork." *American Anthropologist* 82:29-41.
- Cicourel, Aaron. 1982. "Interviews, Surveys and the Problem of Ecological Validity." *The American Sociologist* 17:11-20.
- Cohen, Bernard P. 2003. "Creating, Testing, and Applying Social Psychological Theories." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66(1):5-16.
- Converse, J. and Presser, S. 1986. *Survey Questions: Handcrafting the Standardized Questionnaire*, Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. (eds.). 2001. *Collecting and Interpreting Qualitative Materials*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. (eds.). 2001. *The Landscape of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. (eds.). 2001. *Strategies of Qualitative Inquiry*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Emerson, Robert M. 1988. *Contemporary Field Research: A Collection of Readings*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- Fowler, Floyd J., Jr. 1990. *Standardized Survey Interviewing : Minimizing Interviewer-Related Error*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Garfinkel, Harold. 1967. *Studies in Ethnomethodology*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Glaser, Barney and Anselm Strauss. 1967. *The Discovery of Grounded Theory: Strategies for Qualitative Research*. Chicago: Aldine. Chpts 1-3 and epilogue.
- Groves, R. et al. 2004. *Survey Methodology*. Wiley.

- Groves, R. et al. 2001. *Survey Nonresponse*. Wiley.
- Hair, Joseph F. Jr., Rolph E. Anderson, Ronald L. Tathan, and William C. Black. 1998. *Multivariate Data Analysis Fifth Edition*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Heise, David. 1974. "Some Issues in Sociological Measurement." Pp 1-16 in *Sociological Methodology*, 1973-74. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Land, Kenneth C. 2001. "Models and Indicators." *Social Forces* 80:381-410.
- Leik, Robert K. 1997. *Experimental Design and the Analysis of Variance*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Lieberson, Stanley. 1985. *Making It Count: The Improvement of Social Research and Theory*. Berkeley, CA: Univ of California Press.
- Lucas, Jeffrey W. 2003. "Theory Testing, Generalization, and the Problem of External Validity." *Sociological Theory*, 21:236-253.
- Maynard, Douglas, and S. E. Clayman. 1991. "The Diversity of Ethnomethodology." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 17:385-418.
- McCall, G. J. and J. L. Simmons. 1969. *Issues in Participant Observation*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, chpt 1.
- Miller, D. 1977. *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*. New York: McKay.
- Nunnally, J. C. 1967. "Measurement of Sentiments." *Psychometric Theory*. N.Y.: McGraw Hill, Ch 14.
- Orne, M. T. 1962. "On the Social Psychology of the Psychological Experiment." *American Psychologist*. 17:776-83.
- Ragin, Charles. 1994. *Constructing Social Research*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Reinharz, Shulamit. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York: Oxford. Ch 2-4, 10-12.
- Robinson, John, Phillip R. Shaver, and Lawrence S. Wrightsman. 1991. *Measures of Personality and Social Psychological Attitudes*. San Diego: Academic Press.
- Rosenberg, Morris. 1968. *The Logic of Survey Analysis*. New York: Basic Books.
- Schaeffer, Nora Cate and Stanley Presser. 2003. "The Science of Asking Questions." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:65-88.

- Schaeffer, NC. 1991. "Conversation with a Purpose - or Conversation? Interaction in the Standardized Interview," Pp. 367-391 in Biemer, Groves, Lyberg, Mathiowetz, and Sudman (eds.), *Measurement Errors in Surveys*, New Yorke: John Wiley & Sons.
- Schuman, Howard and Stanley Presser. 1981 or newer edition *Questions and Answers in Attitude Surveys*, Orlando: Academic Press.
- Silverman, D. 1993. *Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analyzing Talk, Text, and Interaction*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Singer, Burton, Carold D. Ryff, Deborah Carr, and William J. Magee. 1999. "Linking Life Histories and Mental Health: A Person-Centered Strategy." *Sociological Methodology* 28:1-51.
- Sloane, D. and S. P. Morgan. 1996. "An Introduction to Categorical Data Analysis. *Annual Review of Sociology* 22:351-75.
- Snow, David A. 1999. "Assessing the Ways in Which Qualitative/Ethnographic Research Contributes to Social Psychology." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 62(2):97-100.
- Suchman, L, and B Jordan. 1990. "Interactional Troubles in Face-to-Face Survey Interviews," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 85 (409): 232-241.
- Sullivan, Mercer L. 1998. "Integrating Qualitative and Quantitative Methods in the Study of Developmental Psychopathology in Context." *Development and Psychopathology* 10:377-393.
- Tourangeau, R., Rips, L.J., and Rasinski, K. 2000. *The Psychology of Survey Response*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Thye, Shane R. 2000. "Reliability in Experimental Sociology." *Social Forces* 78:1277-1309.
- Webster, Murray, Jr., and John B. Kervin. 1971. "Artificiality in Experimental Sociology." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 8(4), 263-272.
- Wheaton, Blair. 2003. "When Methods Make a Difference." *Current Sociology* 51:543-571
- Willer, David, and Judith Willer. 1973. *Systematic Empiricism: Critique of a Pseudoscience*. Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- Winship, Christopher and Stephen L. Morgan. 1999. "The Estimation of Causal Effects from Observational Data." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:659-706.
- Zelditch, Morris, Jr. 1969. "Can You Really Study an Army in a Laboratory?" Pp. 528-539 in Amitia Etzioni (Ed.), *A Sociological Reader in Complex Organizations*. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston: New York.

Section II SPECIALITY AREAS: Choose TWO (from IIA, B, C, D, E, and F).

IIA. PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE

see most recent syllabus for SOCY 632

Benedict, Ruth. *The Chrysanthemum and the Sword*. [1946/1974] New York: New American Library.

Dunier, Mitchell. 1992. *Slim's Table: Race, Respectability, and Masculinity*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Hamilton, V. Lee and Joseph Sanders. 1992. *Everyday Justice: Responsibility and the Individual in Japan and the United States*. New Haven, CN: Yale Univ. Press.

Elder, Glen H., Jr. 1999. *Children of the Great Depression.*, 2nd edition only. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Elder, Glen H. Jr., Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson, and Robert Crosnoe. 2003. "The Emergence and Development of Life Course Theory." Pp. 3-19 in *Handbook of the Life Course*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael J. Shanahan. New York: Kluwer.

House, James S. 1981. "Social Structure and Personality." Ch 17 Pp 525-561. In Rosenberg and Turner:

House, James S. 1995. "Social Structure, Relationships, and the Individual." Pp 387-395. In Cook, Fine and House:

Inkeles, Alex and David H. Smith. 1974. *Becoming Modern: Individual Change in Six Developing Countries*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Univ Press.

Kohn, Melvin L. and Carmi Schooler. 1983. *Work and Personality: An Inquiry Into the Impact of Social Stratification*. Norwood, N. J.: Ablex Publishing Corporation.

Kohn, Melvin L., Atsushi Naoi, Carrie Schoenbach, Carmi Schooler, and Kazimierz M. Slomczynski. 1990. "Position in the Class Structure and Psychological Functioning in the United States, Japan, and Poland." *American Journal of Sociology*. 95:964-1008.

Kohn, M.L. et al. 1997. "Social Structure and Personality Under Conditions of Radical Social Change: A Comparative Analysis of Poland and Ukraine." *American Sociological Review* 62:614-638.

McCleod, Jane. 2003. In Delameter.

Weber, Max. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*, trans by Talcott Parsons
[1904/1930/1976] Allen-Unwin.

IIB. ATTITUDES AND PUBLIC OPINION

Most of these references are from the latest syllabus. However, it is your responsibility to be certain that a more recent syllabus with additional citations is reflected here (see SOCY 634 and methodology references, especially to sampling and measurement).

References:

Achen, C. 1975. "Mass Political Attitudes and The Survey Response," *American Political Science Review* 69: 1218-1231.

Alwin, D., R. Cohen and T. Newcomb. 1991. *Political Attitudes Over the Life-Span*, University of Wisconsin Press.

Beutel, A., and M. Marini. 1995. "Gender and Values" *American Sociological Review*

Blumer, Herbert. 1948. "Public Opinion and Public Opinion Polling," Discussion and Rejoinder, *American Sociological Review* XXXXX

Brannon, R. et al. 1973. "Attitude and Action," *American Sociological Review* XXXX

Burstein, P. and W. Freudenberg, 1978. "Changing Public Policy: The Impact of Public Opinion," *American Journal of Sociology*, XXXX.

Converse, P. and G. Markus. 1979. "Plus ca change...: The New CPS Election Study Panel," *American Political Science Review* 73:32-49.

Converse, P. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics," in D. Apter, *Ideology and Discontent*, Free Press.

Davis, J. 1992. "Changeable Weather in Cooling Climate Atop the Liberal Plateau: Conversion and Replacement in 42 General Social Survey Items 1972-1989" *Public Opinion Quarterly*

Delli Carpini, M. and S. Keeter, 1996. *What Americans Know about Politics and Why it Matters*, Yale University Press.

DiMaggio, Paul, J. Evans, and Bethany Bryson. 1996. "Have Americans' Social Attitudes Become More Polarized?" *American Journal of Sociology* (see also AJS Jan 2001)

Eagly, Alice H. and Shelly Chaiken. 1993. *The Psychology of Attitudes*. Fort Worth, TX. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.

Erikson, R. 19xxx "The SRC Panel Data and Mass Political Attitudes," *British Journal of Political Science* v. 9: 89-114.

Fazio, R. 1990. "Multiple Processes by which Attitudes Guide Behavior," *Advances in*

Experimental Social Psychology 23: XXXXX

Gamson, William. 1992. *Talking Politics*, Cambridge University Press.

Hitlin, Steve and Jane Piliavin. 2004. "Values." *Annual Review of Sociology*.

Katz, D. 1960. "The Functional Approach to the Study of Attitudes," *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 24: XXX.

Kinder, D. 1998. Attitude and Action in the Realm of Politics, *The Handbook of Social Psychology 4th Edition Volume II*, McGraw Hill.

LaPierre, R. 1934. "Attitudes vs. Actions," *Social Forces* xxxx.

Lupia, A. and M. McCubbins 1998. *The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need To Know?* Cambridge University Press.

McAdam, Doug, and Y. Su. 2002. "The War at Home: The Impact of Anti-War Protests, 1965-1073." *American Sociological Review*

Miller, W. and D. Stokes. 1963. "Constituency Influence in Congress," *American Political Science Review*, XXX.

Modigliani, A. 1972. "Hawks and Doves, Isolationism and Political Distrust," *American Political Science Review*, 66 XXXX.

Monroe, A. 1998. "Public Opinion and Public Policy," *Public Opinion Quarterly*: XXX: 6-28.

Mueller, J. 1971. "Trends in Popular Support for the Wars in Korea and Vietnam," *American Political Science Review*.

Mueller, J. 1994. *Policy and Opinion in the Gulf War*, University of Chicago Press.

Page, B. and R. Shapiro, 1983. Effects of Public Opinion on Policy, @ *American Political Science Review* XXX: 175-190

Price, Vincent. 1993. *Public Opinion*. XXXX: Sage.

Robinson and Meadow. 1982. *Polls Apart*, XXXX: Seven Locks Press.

Rokeach, M. 1970. "The Nature of Attitudes," in *Beliefs, Attitudes, and Values*. XXXX: Jossey Bass.

Schooler, Carmi. 1996. "Cultural and Social Structural Explanations of Cross National Psychological Differences," *Annual Review of Sociology*.

Schuman, H. 1972. "Two Sources of Anti-War Sentiment in America" *American Journal of Sociology* 78:XXXX.

Schuman, H. and M. Johnson. 1976. "Attitudes and Behavior" *Annual Review of Sociology* XXXX.

Schuman, Howard, C. Steeh, L. Bobo and M. Krysan. 19xx. *Racial Attitudes in America*, Harvard University Press

Smith, T. 1990. "Liberal and Conservative Trends in America Since World War II" *Public Opinion Quarterly*.

Smith, Bruner, and White 1956. *Opinion and Personality*. XXX: Wiley.

Zaller, John 1992. *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinions*. XXXX: Cambridge University Press.

IIC. SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL HEALTH

see also most recent syllabus for SOCY 642

References:

Amato, Paul R. and Juliana M Sobolewski. 2001. "The effects of divorce and marital discord on adult children's psychological well-being." *American Sociological Review* 66:900-922.

American Psychiatric Association, Washington, DC. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th edition (DSM-IV)* (Pp. xv-xxv, 320-349).

Aneshensel, CS and J Phelan (Eds.) 1999. *Handbook of the Sociology of Mental Health*. New York:Plenum.

Aneshensel, CS. 2002. "Commentary: Answers and Questions in the Sociology of Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 43:236-46.

Aneshensel, CS and C Sucoff. 1996. "The Neighborhood Context of Adolescent Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 37:293-310.

Aneshensel, CS, CM Rutter, and PA Lanchenbruch. 1991. "Social Structure, Stress, and Mental Health: Competing Conceptual and Analytic Models." *American Sociological Review* 56:166-178.

Avison, WR and IH Gotlib (Eds.). 1994. *Stress and Mental Health: Contemporary Issues and Prospects for the Future*, New York: Plenum Press.

Barrera, Manuel Jr. 1986. "Distinctions Between Social Support Concepts, Measures And Models." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 14: 413-446.

Bird, CE and AM Freemont. 1991. "Gender, Time Use and Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 32:114-29.

Bruce, ML, D Takeuchi, PJ Leaf. 1991. "Poverty and Psychiatric Status." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 48:470-474.

Cockerham, William C. 1996. *The Sociology of Mental Disorder*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Cornwell, Benjamin. 2003. "The Dynamic Properties of Social Support: Decay, Growth, and Staticity, and Their Effects on Adolescent Depression." *Social Forces* 81:953-978.

Coverman, Shelly. 1989. "Role Overload, Role Conflict, and Stress: Addressing Consequences of Multiple Role Demands." *Social Forces*. 67:4 (June): 965-982.

Dohrenwend, BP, I Levav, PE ShROUT, S Schwartz, G Naveh, BG Link, AE Skodol and A Stueve. 1992. "Socioeconomic status and psychiatric disorders: the causation-selection issue." *Science* 255:946-952.

Eckenrode, J and S Gore (Eds.) 1990. *Stress Between Work and Family*. XXX: Plenum Press.

George, Linda K and Scott M. Lynch. 2003. "Race Differences in Depressive Symptoms: A Dynamic Perspective on Stress Exposure and Vulnerability." *Journal of Health & Social Behavior* 44:353-369.

Hagan, John and Holly Foster. 2003. "S/He's a Rebel: Toward a Sequential Stress Theory of Delinquency and Gendered Pathways to Disadvantage in Emerging Adulthood." *Social Forces* 82:53-86.

Hamilton, VL, WS Hoffman, CL Broman and D Rauma. 1993. "Unemployment, Distress, and Coping: A Panel Study of Autoworkers." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.

Hamilton, VL, CL Broman, WS Hoffman and DS Renner. 1990. "Hard Times and Vulnerable People: Initial Effects of Plant Closing on Autoworkers' Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 31:123-140.

Harker, K. 2001. "Immigrant Generation, Assimilation, and Adolescent Well-Being." *Social Forces* 79:969-1004.

Holt, RR. 1982. "Occupational Stress." Pp. 419-44 in L Goldberger and S Breznitz (Eds.) *Handbook of Stress*. New York: The Free Press.

Holzer, C B Shea, J Swanson, P Leaf, J Myers, L George, M Weissman, and P Bednarski. 1986. The increased risk for specific psychiatric disorders among persons of low socioeconomic status. *American Journal of Social Psychiatry* 6:259-71.

Horwitz, AV. 2002. *Creating Mental Illness*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Horwitz, AV. 2002. "Outcomes in the Sociology of Mental Health and Illness: Where Have We Been and Where are We Going?" *The Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 43:143-51.

Horwitz, AV, J McLaughlin and HR White. 1998. "How the Negative and Positive Aspects of Partner Relationships Affect the Mental Health of Young Married People." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 39:124-36.

Horwitz, AV and T. Scheid (Eds.) XXXX. *The Sociology of Mental Health and Illness*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

House, JS, KR Landis & D Umberson. 1988. "Social Relationships and Health." *Science* 241:540-545.

Jackson, Pamela Braboy., and Montenique Finney. 2002. "Negative Life Events and Psychological Distress Among Young Adults." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 65 :186-201.

Jahoda, M. 1958. Pp. ix-xiii; 10-64 in *Current Conceptions of Positive Mental Health*. New York: Basic Books.

Jones, JM. 1992. "Understanding the Mental Health Consequences of Race: Contributions of Basic Social Psychological Processes." Pp. 149-240 in JM Jones *The Social Psychology of Mental Health* Guilford Press.

Kessler, RC and HW Neighbors. 1986. "A New Perspective on the Relationships Among Race, Social Class, and Psychological Distress." *The Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 27:107-115.

Kessler, RC, and P Cleary. 1980. "Social Class and Psychological Distress." *American Sociological Review* 45:463-78.

Keyes, Corey Lee M. and Carol D. Ryff. 2000. "Subjective Change and Mental Health: A Self-Concept Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:264-279.

Lazarus, RS and S Folkman 1984. *Stress, Appraisal, and Coping*, Springer Publishing Company.

Loring, M and B Powell. 1988. "Gender, Race, and DSM-III: A Study of the Objectivity of Psychiatric Behavior." *The Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 29:1-22.

McLeod JD, Kessler RC. (1990). "Socioeconomic status differences in vulnerability to undesirable life events." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 31:162-72.

McLeod, J and MJ Shanahan. 1996. "Trajectories of Poverty and Children's Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 37:207-220.

McLeod, JD and JM Nonnemaker. 2000. "Poverty and Child Emotional and Behavioral Problems: Racial/Ethnic Differences in Processes and Effects." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 41:137-61.

Menaghan, E. 1994. "The Daily Grind: Work Stressors, Family Patterns, and Intergenerational Outcomes." Pp. 115-47 in WR Avison and IH Gotlib (Eds.) *Stress and Mental Health: Contemporary Issues and Prospects for the Future*. New York: Plenum Press.

Miech, Richard Allen and Michael J. Shanahan. 2000. "Socioeconomic Status and Depression over the Life Course." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 41:162-176.

Mirowsky, J and CE Ross. 2002. "Measurement for a Human Science." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 43:152-70.

- Mirowsky, J and CE Ross. 1990. "Psychiatric Diagnosis as Reified Measurement" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*. 30 (March): 11-25.
- Mirowsky, J and CE Ross. 1995. "Sex Differences in Distress: Real or Artifact." *American Sociological Review* 60:449-468.
- Moen, P. 1997. "Women's Roles and Resilience: Trajectories of Advantage or Turning Points?" Pp 133-56 in IH Gotlib and B Wheaton (Eds.) *Stress and Adversity over the Life Course: Trajectories and Turning Points*. Cambridge University Press.
- Pavalko, Eliza K., Krysia N. Mossakowski, and Vanessa J. Hamilton. 2003. "Does Perceived Discrimination Affect Health? Longitudinal Relationships between Work Discrimination and Women's Physical and Emotional Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 43:18-33.
- Pearlin, Leonard I. and Carmi Schooler, 1978. "The Structure of Coping." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 19:2-21.
- Pearlin, Leonard I., et al. 1981. "The Stress Process." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22:337-56.
- Pearlin, Leonard I. 1999. "The Stress Process Revisited." *Handbook of the Sociology of Mental Health*.
- Pearlin, LI and MM Skaff. 1995. "Stressors and Adaptation in Late Life." Pp. 97-123 in M Gatz (Ed.) *Emerging Issues in Mental Health and Aging*, American Psychological Association.
- Pearlin, LI and MM Skaff. 1996. "Stress and the Life Course: A Paradigmatic Alliance." *The Gerontologist* 36:239-47.
- Pearlin, LI, CS Aneshensel, and AJ LeBlanc. 1997. "The Forms and Mechanisms of Stress Proliferation: The Case of AIDS Caregivers." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.38:223-236.
- Pearlin, LI and M Pioli. 2002. "Personal Control: Some Conceptual Turf and Future Directions." In LI Pearlin, S Zarit, and KW Schaie (Eds.) *Societal Impacts on Personal Control in the Elderly*. New York: Springer.
- Robertson, Elizabeth B., Glen H. Elder, Jr., Martie L. Skinner, and Rand D. Conger. 1991. "The Costs and Benefits of Social Support in Families." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 53(2):403-416.
- Rosenberg, M. 1992. *The Unread Mind*. Harvard University Press.
- Rosenberg, M and BC McCullough. 1981. "Mattering: Inferred Significance and Mental Health Among Adolescents." Pp163-182 in RG Simmons (Ed.) *Research in Community and Mental Health: A Research Annual*, JAI Press, Inc.

Rosenfield, Sarah, Jean Vertefuille, and Donna D. McAlpine. 2000. "Gender Stratification and Mental Health: An Exploration of Dimensions of the Self." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:208-223.

Rosenhan, David L. 1973. "On Being Sane in Insane Places." *Science* 179:250-258.

Ross, Catherine E. and John Mirowsky. 2002. "Age and Gender Gap in the Sense of Personal Control" *Social Psychology Quarterly* 65:125-145.

Ross and Mirowsky, 2003. *Social Causes of Psychological Distress (Social Institutions and Social Change)*, New York: de Gruyter.

Ross, CE, JR Reynolds and KJ Geis. 2000. "The Contingent Meaning of Neighborhood Stability for Residents' Psychological Well-Being." *American Sociological Review* 65:581-97.

Scheff, Thomas J. 1966. *Being Mentally Ill: A Sociological Theory*. Chicago, IL: Aldine Publishing Company.

Schulz, A, D Williams, B Israel, A Becker, E Parker, SA James and J Jackson. 2000. "Unfair Treatment, Neighborhood Effects, and Mental Health in the Detroit Metropolitan Area." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 41:314-32.

Scott, WJ. 1990. "PTSD in DSM-III: A Case in the Politics of Diagnosis and Disease." *Social Problems* 37:294-310.

Serido, Joyce, David M. Almeida, and Elaine Wethington. 2004. "Chronic Stressors and Daily Hassles: Unique and Interactive Relationships with Psychological Distress." *Journal of Health & Social Behavior* 45:17-33.

Simon, Robin W. 2002. "Revisiting the Relationships among Gender, Marital Status, and Mental Health." *American Journal of Sociology* 107(4).

Szasz, Thomas S. 1970. *The Manufacture of Madness: A Comparative Study of the Inquisition and the Mental Health Movement*. New York: Harper & Row.

Thoits, P.A. 1986. "Multiple Identities: Examining Gender and Marital Status Differences in Distress." *American Sociological Review* 51: 259-272.

Thoits, P. A. 1991. "On Merging Identity Theory and Stress Research." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 54: 101-112.

Turner, R. Jay. 2003. "The Pursuit of Socially Modifiable Contingencies in Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 44:1-17.

Turner, R. Jay and William R. Avison. 2003. "Status Variations in Stress Exposure: Implications for the Interpretation of Research on Race, Socioeconomic Status, and Gender." *Journal of Health & Social Behavior* 44:488-505.

- Umberson, D, MD Chen, JS House, K Hopkins, and E Slaten. 1996. "The Effect of Social Relationships on Psychological Well-Being: Are Men and Women Really So Different?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 61:837-857.
- Van Gundy, Karen. 2002. "Gender, the Assertion of Autonomy, and the Stress Process in Young Adulthood." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 65:346-363.
- Vega, WA And RG Rumbaut. 1991. "Ethnic Minorities and Mental Health." *Annual Review of Sociology* 17:351-383.
- Wethington, Elaine. 2000. "Contagion of Stress." *Advances in Group Processes* 17:229-253.
- Wheaton, Blair. 1980. The Sociogenesis of Psychological Disorder: An Attributional Theory. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 21:100-124.
- Wheaton, Blair. 1983. "Stress, Personal Coping Resources, and Psychiatric Symptoms: An Investigation of Interactive Models." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 24:208-229
- Wheaton, Blair. 1985. Models for the Stress-Buffering Functions of Coping Resources. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 26:352-364
- Wheaton, B. 1990. "Life Transitions, Role Histories, and Mental Health." *American Sociological Review* 55:209-23.
- Wheaton, B. 2001. "The Role of Sociology in the Study of Mental Health...and the Role of Mental Health in the Study of Sociology." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 42:221-34.
- Wheaton, Blair and Philippa Clarke. 2003. "Space Meets Time: Integrating Temporal and Contextual Influences on Mental Health in Early Adulthood." *American Sociological Review* 68:680-706.
- Williams, DR, DT Takeuchi, and RK Adair 1992. "Socioeconomic Status and Psychiatric Disorder Among Blacks and Whites." *Social Forces* 71:179-194.
- Williams, DR, DT Takeuchi, and RK Adair. 1992. "Marital Status and Psychiatric Disorders Among Blacks and Whites." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 33:140-157.
- Williams, DR and C Collins. 1995. "US Socioeconomic and Racial differences in Health: Patterns and Explanations." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 21:349-86.
- Williams, DR, Y Yu, JS Jackson, and NB Anderson. 1997. "Racial differences in physical and mental health: socioeconomic status, stress, and discrimination." *Journal of Health Psychology*. 2:335-51.

IID. SELF CONCEPT

see also most recent syllabus for SOCY 645

References:

Ashmore, Richard D. and Lee Jussim. 1997. "Introduction: Towards a Second Century of the Scientific Analysis of Self and Identity." Pp. 3-19 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, (eds.) R. D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford Press.

Ashmore, Richard D. and Lee Jussim. 1997. "Conclusion: Fundamental Issues in the Study of Self and Identity – Contrasts, Contexts, and Conflicts." Pgs.218-230 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, (eds.) R. D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford Press.

Avison, William R. and John Cairney. 2003. "Social Structure, Stress, and Personal Control" and Commentary. Pp. 127-88 in *Personal Control In Social and Life Course Contexts*, ed. by S.H. Zarit, L.I. Pearlin and K.W. Schaie. New York: Springer.

Bandura, Albert. 1997. Chpt. 1 in *Self-Efficacy: The Exercise of Control*. New York: Freeman.

Baumeister, Roy F., Laura Smart and Joseph M. Boden. 1996. "Relation of Threatened Egotism to Violence and Aggression: The Dark Side of High Self-Esteem." *Psychological Review* 103:5-33.

Blumer, Herbert. 1991. "George Herbert Mead." Pp. 143-176 in *Symbolic Interactionism*, ed. by K. Plummer. Hants, England: Edward Elgar.

Burke, Peter. 1980. "The Self: Measurement Requirements from an Interactionist Perspective." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 43: 18-29.

Burke, Peter. 1991. "Identity Processes and Social Stress." *American Sociological Review* 56:836-49.

Burke, Peter J. 1997. "An Identity Model for Network Exchange." *American Sociological Review* 62(1):134-50.

Cahill, Spencer E. 1998. "Toward a Sociology of the Person." *Sociological Theory* 16(2):13148.

Calhoun, Craig. 1991. "Morality, Identity, and Historical Explanation: Charles Taylor on the Sources of the Self." *Sociological Theory* 9:232-263.

Cassidy, Gale L. 2003. "Explaining Gender Differences in Mastery Among Married Parents." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66:48-61.

Cast, Alicia D. and Peter Burke. 2002. "A Theory of Self-Esteem." *Social Forces* 80:XXX.

Cast, Alicia D., Jan E. Stets, and Peter J. Burke. 1999. "Does the Self Conform to the Views of

Others?" *Social Psychology Quarterly* 62(1):68-82.

Cerulo, Karen A. 1997. "Identity Construction: New Issues, New Directions." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23:385-409.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. "The Power of Self Definition." Chpt. 5 in *Black Feminist Thought*. New York: Routledge.

Collins, Randall. 1986. "Reflections on the Death of Erving Goffman." *Sociological Theory* 4:106-13.

Cooley, Charles Horton. 1968. "The Social Self." Pp. 87-92 and 137-144 in *The Self in Social Interaction*, ed. by C. Gordon and K.J. Gergen. New York: Wiley.

Danziger, Kurt. 1997. "The Historical Formation of Selves." Pgs. 137-159 and "Introduction: Towards a Second Century of the Scientific Analysis of Self and Identity." Pgs. 3-19 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, (eds.) R. D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford Press.

Demo, David H. and Michael Hughes. 1990. "Socialization and Racial Identity among Black Americans." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 53:364-74.

Demo, David H. 1992. "The Self-Concept Over Time: Research Issues and Directions." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 18:303-26.

Dubois, W.E.B. 1903. "Double Consciousness and the Veil." In *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Bantam.

Elliott, Gregory C. 1986. "Self-Esteem and Self-Consistency: A Theoretical and Empirical Link Between Two Primary Motivations." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 49(3):207-18.

Ervin, Laurie H. and Sheldon Stryker. 2001. "Theorizing the Relationship Between Self-Esteem and Identity." Pp. 29-55 in *Extending Self-Esteem Theory and Research: Sociological and Psychological Currents*, ed. by T.J. Owens, S. Stryker and N. Goodman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Felson, RB. 1981. "Self- and Reflected Appraisal among Football Players: A Test of the Meadian Hypothesis." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 44:116-126.

Ferguson, Kathy E. 1980. *Self, Society, and Womankind*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press

Gecas, Viktor and Michael L. Schwalbe. 1983. "Beyond the Looking-Glass Self: Social Structure and Efficacy-Based Self-Esteem." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 46(2):77-88.

Gecas, Viktor and Monica A. Seff. 1990. "Social Class and Self-Esteem: Psychological Centrality, Compensation, and the Relative Effects of Work and Home ." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 53(2, Special Issue: Social Structure and the Individual):165-73.

- Gergen, Kenneth J. 2000. *The Saturated Self: Dilemmas of Identity in Contemporary Life*. New York: Basic Books.
- Gergen, Kenneth J. and Mary Gergen. 1997. "Narratives of the Self." Pp. 161-84 in *Memory, Identity, Community: The Idea of Narrative in the Human Sciences*, (eds.) Lewis P. Hinchman and Sandra K. Hinchman. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Goffman, Erving. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Goffman, Erving. 1963. *Stigma: Notes on The Management of Spoiled Identity*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Goffman, Erving. 1968. "On Face Work." Pp. 309-25 in *The Self in Social Interaction*, (eds.) C. Gordon and Kenneth J. Gergen. New York: Wiley.
- Goodman, Norman. 2001. "Failure of the Dream: Notes for a Research Program on Self-Esteem and Failed Identity in Adulthood." Pp. 157-76 in *Extending Self-Esteem Theory and Research: Sociological and Psychological Currents*, ed. by T.J. Owens, S. Stryker and N. Goodman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Harter, Susan. 1997. "The Personal Self in Social Context: Barriers to Authenticity." Pp. 81-105 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, ed. by R.D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford.
- Herdt, Gilbert (ed). 1992. Introduction; Chpt. 1 in *Gay Culture in America: Essays from the Field*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Higgins, E. Tory. 1987. "Self-Discrepancy: A Theory Relating Self and Affect." *Psychological Review* 94:319-40.
- Hogg, Michael A., Deborah J. Terry and Katherine M. White. 1995. "A Tale of Two Theories: A Critical Comparison of Identity Theory with Social Identity Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 58: 255-69.
- Hogg, Michael A. and Cecilia L. Ridgeway. 2003. "Social Identity: Sociological and Social Psychological Perspectives." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66(2):97-100.
- Hughes, Michael, and David H. Demo. 1989. "Self Perceptions of Black Americans: Self-Esteem and Personal Efficacy." *American Journal of Sociology* 95:132-59.
- Ichihama, MA. 1993. "The Reflected Appraisal Process in Small-Group Interaction," *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 56:87-99.
- James, William. 1968. "The Self." Pp. 41-50 in *The Self in Social Interaction*, ed. by C. Gordon and K.J. Gergen. New York: Wiley.

- Jang, Soon Joon and Terence P. Thornberry. 1998. "Self-Esteem, Delinquent Peers, and Delinquency: A Test of the Self-Enhancement Thesis." *American Sociological Review* 63:586-598.
- Kinket, Barbara and Maykel Verkuyten. 1997. "Levels of Ethnic Self-Identification and Social Context." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 60:338-54.
- Kuhn, Manford and Thomas S. McPartland. 1954. "An Empirical Investigation of Self-Attitudes." *American Sociological Review* xxx:68-76.
- Large, Michael D. and Kristen Marcussen. 2000. "Extending Identity Theory to Predict Differential Forms and Degrees of Psychological Distress." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:49-59.
- Lee, James Daniel. 1998. "Which Kids Can 'Become' Scientists: Effects of Gender, Self-Concepts, and Perceptions of Scientists?" *Social Psychology Quarterly* 61:199-219.
- Lykes, MB. 1985. "Gender and Individualistic v. Collectivist Bases for Notions about the Self," *Journal of Personality*, 53 (2): 356-383.
- Major, Brenda, Leslie Barr, Josephine Zubek, and Susan H. Babey. 1999. "Gender and Self Esteem: A Meta-Analysis." Pp. 223-53 in *Sexism and Stereotypes in Modern Society*, ed. by W. B. Swann, Jr., J. H. Langlois and L. A. Gilbert. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Marks, Stephen R. and Shelley M. MacDermid. 1996. "Multiple Roles and the Self: A Theory of Role Balance." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 58:417-32.
- Markus, Hazel and Paula Nurius. 1986. "Possible Selves." *American Psychologist* 41:954-969.
- Markus, Hazel Rose and Shinobu Kitayama. 1991. "Culture and the Self: Implications for Cognition, Emotion, and Motivation." *Psychological Review* 224-52.
- Matsueda, Ross L. 1992. "Reflected Appraisals, Parental Labeling, and Delinquency: Specifying a Symbolic Interactionist Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 97:1577-1611.
- McAdams, Dan P. 1997. "The Case for Unity in the (Post) Modern Self: A Modest Proposal." Pp. 46-78 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, ed. by R.D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford.
- McCall, George J. and J.L. Simmons. 1966. "The Role-Identity Model." Chpt. 4 in *Identities and Interactions*. New York: Free Press
- Mead, George Herbert. 1934. *Mind, Self and Society*.

- Milkie, Melissa A. 1999. "Social Comparisons, Reflected Appraisals, and Mass Media: The Impact of Pervasive Beauty Ideals on Black and White Girls' Self-Concepts." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 62:190-210.
- Montgomery, James D. 2000. "The Self As a Fuzzy Set of Roles, Role Theory As a Fuzzy System." *Sociological Methodology* 30:261-314.
- Morgan, David L. and Michael L. Schwalbe. 1990. "Mind and Self in Society: Linking Social Structure and Social Cognition." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 53:148-64.
- Nagel, Joanne. 1995. "American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Politics and the Resurgence of Identity." *American Sociological Review* 60:947-65.
- Orrange, Robert M. 2003. "The Emerging Mutable Self: Gender Dynamics and Creative Adaptations in Defining Work, Family, and the Future." *Social Forces* 82:XXXX.
- Oyserman, Daphna, Kimmelmeier, Markus, Fryberg, Stephanie, Brosh, Hezi, and Tamera Hart-Johnson. 2003. "Racial-Ethnic Self-Schemas." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66:333-347.
- Pearlin, Leonard I. and Mark Pioli. 2003. "Personal Control: Some Conceptual Turf and Future Directions." Pp. 1-21 in *Personal Control in Social and Life Course Contexts*, ed. by S.H. Zarit, L.I. Pearlin and K.W. Schaie. New York: Springer.
- Peltola, Pia, Melissa A. Milkie and Stanley Presser. 2004. "The 'Feminist Mystique': Feminist Identity in Three Generations of U.S. Women." *Gender & Society*.
- Rosenberg, Morris and Leonard I. Pearlin. 1978. "Social Class and Self-Esteem Among Children and Adults." *American Journal of Sociology* 84:53-77.
- Rosenberg, Morris and B. Claire McCullough. 1981. "Mattering: Inferred Significance and Mental Health Among Adolescents" Pp. 163-82 in *Research in Community and Mental Health*, ed. by R. Simmons. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Rosenberg, Morris. 1986. *Conceiving the Self*. Malabar, FL: Krieger.
- Rosenberg, Morris and Howard B. Kaplan. (eds.) 1982. *Social Psychology of the Self-Concept*. Arlington Heights, IL: Harlan Davidson, Inc.
- Rosenberg, Morris, Carmi Schooler, Carrie Schoenbach and Florence Rosenberg. 1995. "Global Self-Esteem and Specific Self-Esteem: Different Concepts, Different Outcomes." *American Sociological Review* 60:141-56.
- Rosenberg, Seymour. 1997. "Multiplicity of Selves." Pgs. 23-45 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, (eds.) R. D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford Press.

- Rosenfield, Sarah, Jean Vertefuille, and Donna D. McAlpine. 2000. "Gender Stratification and Mental Health: An Exploration of Dimensions of the Self." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:208-223.
- Scheff, Thomas J., Suzanne M. Retzinger, and Michael T. Ryan. 1989. "Crime, Violence and Self-Esteem: Review and Proposals." Pp. 165-99 in *The Social Importance of Self-Esteem*, ed. by A.M. Mecca, N.J. Smelser and J. Vasconcellos. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Schnittker, Jason. 2002. "Acculturation in Context: The Self-Esteem of Chinese Immigrants." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 65:56-76.
- Sears, David O. 2003. "The Origins and Persistence of Ethnic Identity Among the "New Immigrant" Groups." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 66:419-437.
- Shorter-Gooden, K, and NC Washington. 1996. "Young, Black, and Female: The Challenge of Weaving an Identity," *Journal of Adolescence*, 19: 465-475.
- Skaff, Marilyn McKean and Phillip Gardiner. 2003. "Cultural Variations in Meaning of Control" and Commentary. Pp. 83-125 in *Personal Control in Social and Life Course Contexts*, ed. by S.H. Zarit, L.I. Pearlin and K.W. Schaie. New York: Springer.
- Statham, Anne and Katherine Rhoades. 2001. "Gender and Self-Esteem: Narrative and Efficacy in the Negotiation of Structural Factors." Pp. 255-84 in *Extending Self-Esteem Theory and Research: Sociological and Psychological Currents*, ed. by T.J. Owens, S. Stryker and N. Goodman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Stets, Jan E. and Michael M. Harrod. 2004. "Verification Across Multiple Identities: The Role of Status." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 67:155-171.
- Stets, Jan E. and Peter J. Burke. 2000. "Identity Theory and Social Identity Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:224-37.
- Strauss, Anselm. 1995. " Identity, Biography, History, and Symbolic Representations." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 58:4-12.
- Stryker, Sheldon. 1982. "Identity Saliency and Role Performance: The Relevance of Symbolic Interaction for Family Research." XXXX
- Stryker, Sheldon and Elizabeth Craft. 1982. "Deviance and Selves Revisited." *Youth and Society* 14:159-83.
- Stryker, Sheldon and Peter J. Burke. 2000. "The Past, Present, and Future of an Identity Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:284-97.
- Thoits, Peggy A. 1983. "Multiple Identities and Psychological Well-Being: A Reformulation and Test of the Social Isolation Hypothesis." *American Sociological Review* 48:174-87.

Thoits, Peggy A. and Lauren K. Virshup. 1997. "Me's and We's: Forms and Functions of Social Identities." Pp. 106-33 in *Self and Identity: Fundamental Issues*, ed. by R.D. Ashmore and L. Jussim. New York: Oxford.

Turner, Ralph H. 1976. "The Real Self: From Institution to Impulse." *American Journal of Sociology* 81:989-1016.

Turner, R. Jay, John Taylor, and Karen Van Gundy. 2004. "Personal Resources and Depression in the Transition to Adulthood: Ethnic Comparisons." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45:34-52.

Waters, Mary C. 1990. *Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Waters, Mary C. 1999. Chpt. 3 in *Black Identities: West Indian Immigrant Dreams and American Realities*. New York: Russell Sage.

Watkins, D, Mortazavi, S, and I Trofimova. 2000. "Independent and Interdependent Conceptions of Self: An Investigation of Age, Gender, and Culture Differences in Importance and Satisfaction Ratings," *Cross-Cultural Research* 34:113-134.

West, Candace and Don H. Zimmerman. 1987. "Doing Gender." *Gender & Society* 1:125-51.

Wiltfang, Gregory L. and Mark Scarbecz. 1990. "Social Class and Adolescents' Self-Esteem: Another Look." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 53:174-83.

Yeung, King-To and John Levi Martin. "The Looking Glass Self: An Empirical Test and Elaboration." *Social Forces* 81:XXX.

Zurcher, Louis A. Jr. 1977. *The Mutable Self: A Self Concept for Social Change*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

IIE. GROUP PROCESSES

See also most recent syllabus for SOCY 647

References:

- Bales, Robert F. 1965. "The Equilibrium Problem in Small Groups." Pp 424-456 in A. Paul Hare, Edgar F. Borgatta, and Robert F. Bales, eds, *Small Groups: Studies in Social Interaction*. (Knopf)
- Bales, Robert F., and Phillip E. Slater. 1955. "Role Differentiation in Small Decision-Making Groups." Pp. 259-306 in *The Family, Socialization, and Interaction Processes*, edited by Talcott Parsons and Phillip E. Slater. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Berger, Joseph, M. Hamit Fisek, Robert Z. Norman, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1977. *Status Characteristics and Social Interaction: An Expectation States Approach*. New York: Elsevier.
- Berger, Joseph, Cecilia Ridgeway, M. Hamit Fisek, and Robert Z. Norman. 1998. "The Legitimation and Delegitimation of Power and Prestige Orders." *American Sociological Review*, 63(3), 379-405.
- Berger, Joseph., Susan J. Rosenholtz, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1980. "Status Organizing Processes." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 6, 479-508.
- Berger, Joseph, David G. Wagner, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1985. "Introduction: Expectation States Theory: Review and Assessment." Pp. 1-72 in Joseph Berger and Morris Zelditch, Jr. (Eds.) *Status, Rewards, and Influence*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Burke, Peter J. 1997. "An Identity Model of Network Exchange." *American Sociological Review* 62:134-150.
- Cartwright, Donald and Frank Harary. 1956. "Structural Balance: A Generalization of Heider's Theory." *Psychological Review*, 63, 277-293.
- Clay-Warner, Jody. 2001. "Perceiving Procedural Injustice: The Effects of Group Membership and Status." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 64(3), 224-238.
- Cohen, Bernard P. and Zuegang Zhou. 1991. "Status Processes in Enduring Work Groups." *American Sociological Review*. 56: 179-188.
- Cook, Karen, S., Richard M. Emerson, Mary R. Gilmore, and Toshio Yamagishi. 1983. "The Distribution of Power in Exchange Networks: Theory and Experimental Results" *American Journal of Sociology*, 89(2), 275-305. And, comment and reply (*American Journal of Sociology*, 1986).

- Emerson, Richard M. 1962. "Power-Dependence Relations" *American Sociological Review*, 27, 31-40.
- Emerson, Richard M. 1972. Chapters 3 and 4 (Pages 38-87) in Joseph Berger, Morris Zelditch Jr., and Bo Anderson (Eds.). *Sociological Theories in Progress*, Volume 2. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Ford, Rebecca, and Cathryn Johnson. 1998. "The Perception of Power: Dependence and Legitimacy in Conflict." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 61(1), 16-32.
- Hegtvedt, Karen A. and Cathryn Johnson. 2000. "Justice Beyond the Individual: A Future with Legitimation." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63(4), 298-311.
- Foschi, Martha. 1992. "Gender and Double Standards for Competence." In *Gender, Interaction, and Inequality*, edited by Cecilia L. Ridgeway. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Foschi, Martha. 1996. "Double Standards in the Evaluation of Men and Women." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 59, 237-254.
- Hegtvedt, Karen A. 1994. "Justice" (Chapter 8). Pp. 177-204 in Martha Foschi and Edward J. Lawler, *Group Processes: Sociological Analyses*. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Heider, Fritz. 1953. "Sentiment." *The Psychology of Interpersonal Relations*. New York: Wiley.
- Hogg, Michael A., and Cecilia L. Ridgeway. 2003. "Social Identity: Sociological and Social Psychological Perspectives." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 66(2), 97-100.
- Hogg, Michael A., Deborah J. Terry, and Katherine M. White. 1995. "A Tale of Two Theories: A Critical Comparison of Identity Theory with Social Identity Theory." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 58, 255-269.
- Horne, Christine. 2004. "Collective Benefits, Exchange Interests, and Norm Enforcement." *Social Forces*, 82(3), 1037-1062.
- Jasso, Guillermina. 1999. "How Much Injustice is There in the World? Two New Justice Indexes." *American Sociological Review*, 64(1), 133-168.
- Jasso, Guillermina. 1980. "A New Theory of Distributive Justice." *American Sociological Review*, 45(1), 3-32.
- Johnson, Cathryn, Jody Clay-Warner, and Stephanie J. Funk. 1996. "Effects of Authority Structure and Gender on Interaction in Same-Sex Task Groups." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 59(3), 221-236.
- Johnson, Cathryn, and Rebecca Ford. 1986. "Dependence, Power, Legitimacy, and Tactical Choice." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 59(2), 126-139.

- Lawler, Edward J. 2002. "Micro Social Orders." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 65(1), 4-17.
- Lawler, Edward J. and Barry Markovsky. 1993. *Social Psychology of Groups: A Reader*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Lawler, Edward J., Shane R. Thye. 1999. "Bringing Emotions into Social Exchange Theory." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 25, 217-244.
- Lawler, Edward J., Shane R. Thye, and Jeongkoo Yoon. 2002. "The Theory of Relational Cohesion: Review of a Research Program." *Advances in Group Processes*, 19, 139-166.
- Lee, Margaret T., and Richard Ofshe. 1981. "The Impact of Behavioral Style and Status Characteristics on Social Influence: A Test of Two Competing Theories." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 44, 2, 73-82. And, comments and replies in issues 44(4) and 46(2).
- Lovaglia, Michael J. 1999. "Understanding Network Exchange Theory." Pp. 31-59 in Shane R. Thye, Edward J. Lawler, Michael W. Macy, and Henry A. Walker (Eds.), *Advances in Group Processes*, Vol. 16. Stamford, CT: JAI Press.
- Lovaglia, Michael J. and Jeffrey A. Houser. 1996. "Emotional Reactions and Status in Groups" *American Sociological Review*. 61:867-883.
- Lovaglia, Michael J., Jeffrey W. Lucas, Jeffrey A. Houser, Shane R. Thye, and Barry Markovsky. 1998. "Status Processes and Mental Ability Test Scores." *American Journal of Sociology*, 104(1), 195-228.
- Markovsky, Barry. 1985. "Toward a Multilevel Distributive Justice Theory." *American Sociological Review*, 50, 822-839.
- Markovsky, Barry, John Skvoretz, David Willer, Michael J. Lovaglia, and Jeffrey Erger. 1993. "The Seeds of Weak Power: An Extension of Network Exchange Theory." *American Sociological Review*, 58:197-209.
- Markovsky, Barry, David Willer, and Travis Patton. 1988. "Power Relations in Exchange Networks." *American Sociological Review*, 53(2), 220-236. And, comment and reply (*American Sociological Review*, 1990).
- Meeker, Barbara F., and P.A. Weitzel-O'Neill. 1977. "Sex Roles and Interpersonal Behavior in Task Oriented Groups." *American Sociological Review*, 42, 92-105.
- Molm, Linda D. 2003. "Theoretical Comparisons of Forms of Exchange." *Sociological Theory*, 21(1), 1-17.
- Molm Linda D. Gretchen Peterson, and Nobuyuki Takahashi. 2003. "In the Eye of the Beholder: Procedural Justice in Social Exchange." *American Sociological Review*, 68(1), 128-152..

Pugh, Meredith D. and Ralph Wahrman. 1983. "Neutralizing Sexism in Mixed-Sex Groups: Do Women Have to Be Better than Men?" *American Journal of Sociology*, 88, 746-762.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L. 1982. "Status in Groups: The Importance of Motivation." *American Sociological Review*, 47(1), 76-88.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L., and Joseph Berger. 1986. "Expectations, Legitimation, and Dominance Behavior in Groups." *American Sociological Review*, 51, 603-617.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L., and Kristan Glasgow Erickson. 2000. "Creating and Spreading Status Beliefs." *American Journal of Sociology*, 106(3), 579-615.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L., Cathryn Johnson, and David Diekema. 1994. "External Status, Legitimacy, and Compliance in Male and Female Groups." *Social Forces*, 72, 1051-1077.

Segal, Mady Wechsler. 1979. "Varieties of Interpersonal Attraction and their Interrelationships in Natural Groups." *Social Psychology Quarterly*. 42: 253-261.

Simpson, Brent. 2003. "Sex, Fear, and Greed: A Social Dilemma Analysis of Gender and Cooperation." *Social Forces*, 82(1), 35-52.

Smith-Lovin, Lynn and Charles Brody. 1989. "Interruptions in Group discussions: The Effects of Gender and Group Composition." *American Sociological Review*. 54:424-435.

Thye, Shane R. 2000. "A Status Value Theory of Power in Exchange Relations." *American Sociological Review*, 65(3), 407-432.

Troyer, Lisa, and C. Wesley Younts. 1997. "Whose Expectations Matter? The Relative Power of First- and Second-Order Expectations in Determining Social Influence." *American Journal of Sociology*, 103, 692-732.

Walker, Henry A., Barbara C. Illardi, Anne M. McMahon, and Mary L. Fennell. 1996. "Gender, Interaction, and Leadership." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 59(3), 255-272.

Walker, Henry A., George M. Thomas, and Morris Zelditch, Jr. 1986. "Legitimation, Endorsement, and Stability." *Social Forces*, 64(3), 620-643.

Walker, Henry A., Shane R. Thye, Brent Simpson, Michael J. Lovaglia, David Willer, and Barry Markovsky. 2000. "Network Exchange Theory: Recent Developments and New Directions." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 63(4), 324-337.

Webster, Murray Jr., and James E. Driskell, Jr. 1978. "Status Generalization: A Review and Some New Data." *American Sociological Review*, 43, 220-236.

Webster, Murray and Martha Foschi. 1993. *Status Generalization: New Theory and Research*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press

Webster, Murray, and Joseph Whitmeyer. 1999. "A Theory of Second-Order Expectations and Behavior." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 62(1), 17-31.

Webster, Murray, and Joseph M. Whitmeyer. 2002. "Modeling Second-Order Expectations." *Sociological Theory*, 20, 306-327.

Whyte, William Foote. 1955. *Street Corner Society*. University of Chicago Press. (revised edition).

Willer, David, Michael J. Lovaglia, and Barry Markovsky. 1997. "Power and Influence: A Theoretical Bridge." *Social Forces*, 76(2), 571-603.

Willer, David and Barry Markovsky. 1993. "Elementary Theory: Its Development and Research Program." Pp 323-363 in *Theoretical Research Programs: Studies in the Growth of Theory*, edited by J. Berger and M. Zelditch, Jr., Palo Alto: CA: Stanford Univ. Press

Yamaguchi, Kazuo. 1996. "Power in Networks of Substitutable and Complementary Exchange Relations: A Rational-Choice Model and an Analysis of Power Centralization." *American Sociological Review*, 61(2), 308-332.

Yamagishi, Toshio, Mary R. Gilmore, and Karen S. Cook. 1988. "Network Connections and the Distribution of Power in Exchange Networks." *American Journal of Sociology*, 93, 833-851.

Zelditch, Morris. 2001. "Processes of Legitimation: Recent Developments and New Directions." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 64(1), 4-17.

Zelditch, Morris, Jr., and Henry A. Walker. 1998. "Legitimacy and the Stability of Authority." Ch. 15 in *Status, Power, and Legitimacy: Strategies and Theories*, edited by Joseph Berger and Morris Zelditch, Jr. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

IIF. LIVES AND TIMES: SOCIALIZATION ACROSS THE LIFE COURSE

Amato, Paul. 1996. "Explaining the Intergenerational Transmission of Divorce." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 58:628-40.

Aronson, Pamela. 1999. "The Balancing Act: Young Women's Expectations and Experiences of Work and Family." *Research in the Sociology of Work* 7:55-83.

Becker, Penny Edgell and Phyliss Moen. 1999. "Scaling Back: Dual-Career Couples' Work-Family Strategies." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 61:995-1007.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie. 1979. Selections from *The Ecology of Human Development*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Brumberg, Joan Jacobs and Ruth Striegel-Moore. 1993. "Continuity and Change in Symptom Choice: Anorexia." Pp. 131-46 in *Children in Time and Place: Developmental and Historical Insights*, ed. by Glen H. Elder, Jr., John Modell and Ross D. Parke. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

Carr, D. 2002. "The Psychological Consequences of Work-Family Trade-Offs for Three Cohorts of Men and Women," *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 65:103-124.

Carr, D. 2004. "My Daughter Has a Career; I Just Raised Babies": The Psychological Consequences of Women's Intergenerational Social Comparisons." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 67:132-154.

Caspi, Avshalom. 1987. "Personality in the Life Course." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 53:1203-13.

Clausen, John A. 1995. "Gender, Context, and Turning Points in Adults' Lives." Pp. 365-89 In *Examining Lives in Context: Perspectives on the Ecology of Human Development*, ed. by Phyliss Moen, Glen H. Elder, Jr., and Kurt Luscher. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Correll, Shelley J. 2001. "Gender and the Career Choice Process: The Role of Biased Self-Assessments." *American Journal of Sociology* 106:1691-1730.

Corsaro, William A. and Thomas A. Rizzo. 1988. "Discussion and Friendship: Socialization Processes in the Peer Culture of Italian Nursery School Children." *American Sociological Review* 53:879-94.

Corsaro, William A. 1997. Chpts. 1 and 2 from *A Sociology of Childhood*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Crosnoe, Robert. 2000. "Friendships in Childhood and Adolescence: The Life Course and New Directions." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 63:377-91.

Crosnoe, Robert and Glen H. Elder, Jr. 2002. "Successful Adaptation in the Later Years: A Life Course Approach to Aging." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 65:309-328.

Dannefer, Dale. 1984. "Adult Development and Social Theory: A Paradigmatic Reappraisal." *American Sociological Review* 49:100-16; plus Critique and Reply.

Elder, Glen H. Jr., Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson, and Robert Crosnoe. 2003. "The Emergence and Development of Life Course Theory." Pp. 3-19 in *Handbook of the Life Course*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael J. Shanahan. New York: Kluwer.

Elder, Glen H. Jr. 1999. *Children of the Great Depression*, 25th anniversary issue. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Emirbayer, Mustafa and Ann Mische. 1998. "What is Agency?" *American Journal of Sociology* 10:962-1023.

Featherman, David L., and Richard M. Lerner. 1985. "Ontogenesis and Sociogenesis: Problematics for Theory and Research About Development and Socialization Across the Life Span." *American Sociological Review* 50: 659-76.

Freedman, Deborah, Arland Thornton, Donald Camburn, Duane Alwin and Linda Young-DeMarco. 1988. "The Life History Calendar: A Technique for Collecting Retrospective Data." *Sociological Methodology* 18:37-68.

Furtsenber, Frank F. Jr., Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, and S. Phillip Morgan. 1987. "Adolescent Mothers and Their Children in Later Life." *Family Planning Perspectives* 19:142-51.

Giordano, Peggy C., Stephen A. Cernkovich, and Jennifer L. Rudolph. 2002. "Gender, Crime, and Desistance: Toward a Theory of Cognitive Transformation." *American Journal of Sociology* 107:990-1064.

George, Linda. 1993. "Sociological Perspectives on Life Transitions." *Annual Review of Sociology* 19:353-73.

Giele, Janet Z. and Glen H. Elder, Jr. 1998. *Methods of Life Course Research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Hagan, John. 1991. "Destiny and Drift: Subcultural Preferences, Status Attainments, and the Risks and Rewards of Youth." *American Sociological Review* 56:567-82.

Hogan, Dennis P. and Nan Marie Astone. 1986. "The Transition to Adulthood." *Annual Review of Sociology* 12:109-130.

Jackson, James S., Rukmalie Jayakody, and Toni C. Antonucci. 1996. "Exchanges Within Black American Three-Generation Families: The Family Environment Context Model." Pp. 347-77 in

Aging and Generational Relations Over the Life Course, ed. by Tamara K. Hareven. New York: de Gruyter.

Krause, Neal. 1994. "Stressors in Salient Social Roles and Well-Being in Later Life." *Journal of Gerontology* 49:137-48.

Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives : Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

MacAdam, Doug. 1992. "Gender as a Mediator of the Activist Experience: The Case of Freedom Summer." *American Journal of Sociology* 97:1211-40.

Macmillan, Ross. 2001. "Violence and the Life Course: The Consequences of Victimization for Personal and Social Development." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:1-23.

McLeod, Jane D. and Michael J. Shanahan. 1996. "Trajectories of Poverty and Children's Mental Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 37:207-20.

MacLeod, Jay. 1995. *Ain't No Makin It: Aspirations and Attainment in a Low-Income Neighborhood.*, 2nd edition. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Mayer, Karl. 1986. "Structural Constraints on the Life Course." *Human Development* 29:163-70.

McMullin, Julie A. and Victor W. Marshall. 1999. "Structure and Agency in the Retirement Process: A Case Study of Montreal Garment Workers." Pp. 305-38 in *The Self and Society in Aging Processes*, edited by Carol D. Ryff, and Victor W. Marshall. New York: Springer.

Moen, Phyliss, Mary Ann Erickson and Donna Dempster-McClain. 1995. "Their Mothers' Daughters? The Intergenerational Transmission of Gender Attitudes in a World of Changing Roles." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 59:281-93.

Moen, Phyliss and Mary Ann Erickson. 1995. "Linked Lives: A Transgenerational Approach to Resilience." Pp. 169-210 in *Examining Lives in Context: Perspectives on the Ecology of Human Development*, ed. by Phyliss Moen, Glen H. Elder, Jr., and Kurt Luscher. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Mortimer, Jeylan T. and Jon Lorence. 1979. "Occupational Experience and the Self-Concept: A Longitudinal Study." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 42:307-23.

Nagel, Joanne. 1995. "Politics and the Resurgence of American Indian Ethnic Identity." *American Sociological Review* 60: 947-66.

O'Rand, Angela M. and Margaret L. Kreckler. 1990. "Concepts of the Life Cycle: Their History, Meanings and Uses in the Social Sciences." *Annual Review of Sociology* 16:241-62.

- Pearlin, Leonard and Marilyn M. Skaff. 1996. "Stress and the Life Course: A Paradigmatic Alliance." *The Gerontologist* 36:239-47.
- Pettit, Becky and Bruce Western. 2004. "Mass Imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in U.S. Incarceration." *American Sociological Review* 69:151-170.
- Rindfuss, Ronald R., C. Gray Swicegood and Rachel A. Rosenfeld. 1987. "Disorder in the Life Course: How Common and Does it Matter?" *American Sociological Review* 52:785-801.
- Rosenberg, Morris. 1986. "Self Concept from Middle Childhood Through Adolescence." in *Psychological Perspectives on the Self, Vol. 3*. Ed. by Jerry M. Suls and Anthony G. Greenwald. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Ryder, Norman. 1965. "The Cohort as a Concept in the Study of Social Change." *American Sociological Review* 30:843-61.
- Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub. 1996. "Socioeconomic Achievement in the Life Course of Disadvantaged Men: Military Service as a Turning Point, Circa 1940-65." *American Sociological Review* 61:347-67.
- Shanahan, Michael J., Glen H. Elder, Jr., and Richard Miech. 1997. "History and Agency in Men's Lives: Pathways to Achievement in Cohort Perspective." *Sociology of Education* 70:54-67.
- Shanahan, Michael J. 2000. "Pathways to Adulthood in Changing Societies: Variability and Mechanisms in Life Course Perspective." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:667-692.
- Warren, Robert John, Jennifer T. Sheridan, and Robert M. Hauser. XXXX. "Occupational Stratification across the Life Course: Evidence from the Wisconsin Longitudinal Study." *American Sociological Review* 67:432-456.
- Wells, L. Edward and Sheldon Stryker. 1988. "Stability and Change in Self over the Life Course." Pp. 191-229 in *Life Span Development and Behavior*, ed. by Paul B. Baltes, David L. Featherman and Richard M. Lerner. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Werner, Emmy. 1992. "The Children of Kauai: Resiliency and Recovery in Adolescence and Adulthood." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 13:262-68.
- Wethington, Elaine. 2002. "The Relationship of Turning Points at Work to Perceptions of Psychological Growth and Change." *Advances in Life Course Research* 2002:111-131
- Wethington, Elaine, Hope Cooper and Carolyn S. Holmes. 1997. "Turning Points in Midlife." Pp. 215-231 in *Stress and Adversity over the Life Course*, edited by Ian H. Gotlib and Blair Wheaton. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.

Wheaton, Blair 1997. "Trajectories and Turning Points Over the Life Course: Concepts and Themes." Pp. 1-25 in *Stress and Adversity over the Life Course*, edited by Ian H. Gotlib and Blair Wheaton. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.

Wilson, William Julius. 1995. "Jobless Ghettos and the Social Outcome of Youngsters." Pp. 527-43 in *Examining Lives in Context: Perspectives on the Ecology of Human Development*, ed. by Phylliss Moen, Glen H. Elder, Jr., and Kurt Luscher. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.