

## READING LIST FOR DEMOGRAPHY SPECIALTY EXAM

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## XI. AGING AND INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS

## **I. METHODS**

### **A. General**

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Hinde, Andrew. 1998. *Demographic Methods*. London: Arnold.

Moffit, Robert. 2005. "Remarks on the Analysis of Causal Relationships in Population Research." *Demography* 42 (February): 91-108.

Palmore, James A. and Robert W. Gardner. 1994. *Measuring Mortality, Fertility, and Natural Increase: A Self-teaching Guide to Elementary Measures*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Honolulu: East-West Center.

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### **B. Data and Methods**

Hobcroft, John, Jane Menken, and Samuel Preston. 1982. "Age, Period, and Cohort Effects in Demography: A Review." *Population Index*, 48 (1): 4-43.

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## **II. GENERAL TEXTS AND INTRODUCTORY READINGS**

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Livi-Bacci, Massimo. 2001. *A Concise History of World Population*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

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## **III. POPULATION THEORY**

### **A. General**

Boserup, Ester. 1984. "Technical Change and Human Fertility in Rural Areas of Developing Countries." Pp. 23-33 in *Rural Development and Human Fertility* edited by Wayne A. Schutjer and C. Shannon Stokes. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.

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Malthus, Thomas. 1798. "Chapter #1 and Chapter #2." In *An Essay on the Principle of Population*. New York: Viking Press.

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#### **IV. DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION**

##### **A. Classical Demographic Transition and Its Reformations**

Coale, A.J. 1975. "The Demographic Transition." Pp. 53-72 in *The Population Debate: Dimensions and Perspectives, Vol. 1* edited by the United Nations. New York: United Nations.

Kirk, Dudley. 1996. "Demographic Transition Theory." *Population Studies*, 50 (3): 361-387.

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Freedman, Ronald. 1979. "Theories of Fertility Decline: A Reappraisal." *Social Forces*, 58 (1): 1-17.

Van de Kaa, D. J. 1996. "Anchored Narratives: The Story and Findings of Half a Century of Research into the Determinants of Fertility." *Population Studies*, 50 (3): 389-432.

Mason, Karen Oppenheim. 1997. "Explaining Fertility Transitions." *Demography*, 34 (4): 443-454.

Lesthaeghe, Ron and Johan Surkyn. 1988. "Cultural Dynamics and Economic Theories of Fertility Change." *Population and Development Review*, 14 (1): 1-45.

##### **B. Evidence for Transition Theories in Developed Countries**

## **1. Historical Evidence**

Bourgeois-Pichat, Jean. 1986. "The Unprecedented Shortage of Birth in Europe." *Population and Development Review*, 12 (Supplement): 3-25.

Coale, Ansley J. 1986. "The Decline of Fertility in Europe Since the Eighteenth Century as a Chapter in Demographic History." Pp. 1-30 in *The Decline of Fertility in Europe: The Revised Proceedings of a Conference on the Princeton European Fertility Project* edited by Ansley J. Coale and Susan Cotts Watkins. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

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## **C. Evidence for Transition Theories in Developing Countries**

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### ***b. Africa***

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### **c. Asia**

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### **3. Comparisons of Fertility Decline in Developing and Developed Countries**

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## **V. FERTILITY**

### **A. Contemporary Fertility Theories**

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Davis, Kingsley and Judith Blake. 1956. "Social Structure and Fertility: An Analytical Framework." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 4 (3): 211-235.

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Cleland, John. 2001. "The Effects of Improved Survival on Fertility: A Reassessment." *Population and Development Review*, 27 (Supplement): 60-92.

#### **2. Economic Theories**

### ***a. Household Decision Making***

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### ***b. Cyclical Fertility Swings***

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Easterlin, Richard A. 1978. "What Will 1984 Be Like? Socioeconomic Implications of Recent Twists in Age Structure." *Demography*, 15 (4): 397-432.

## **3. Sociological Theories**

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## **B. Fertility and Labor Force Participation**

### **1. Developed Countries**

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### **2. Developing Countries**

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### **C. U.S. Fertility**

#### **1. Recent Fertility Patterns**

Schoen, Robert, Young J. Kim, Constance A. Nathanson, Jason Fields, and Nan Marie Astone. 1997. "Why Do Americans Want Children?" *Population and Development Review*, 23 (2): 333-358.

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#### **2. Timing of Fertility and Consequences of Timing**

##### ***a. General***

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##### ***b. Adolescent Fertility***

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##### ***c. Delayed Fertility***

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#### ***d. Nonmarital Fertility***

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Wu, Larry. 2008. "Cohort Estimates of Nonmarital Fertility for U.S. Women." *Demography* 45(1):193-207.

## **VI. MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY**

### **A. Historical Mortality Patterns**

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### **B. Mortality in Developed Countries**

#### **1. General**

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## **2. Relationships of Social Factors to Mortality and Morbidity**

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### **C. Mortality in Developing Countries**

#### **1. General**

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## **2. Relationships of Social Factors to Mortality and Morbidity**

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#### **D. Infant Mortality**

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